



With forked tongues

It is not news that modern language teaching in comprehensive schools is in a perilous state. Indeed it was general concern which led the Inspectorate in 1975 to set up a special study group. Their report (page 3) does, however, clothe the vague fears and allegations in firm flesh—and pretty unattractive it is too.

The message of the paper is not primarily an organizational one, though it points to the need for more liaison between the various stages of schooling in an area and for more even, less haphazard, provision of language teaching so that a mobile society can be assured of some continuity. The central message is that the standard of teaching is too low; that language teaching has not been energetically attempted in mixed ability schools; that the bright are being underworked and the less bright are being bored; that a modern language pass at O level or CSE grade one for only one in 10 children is too low for the good of the child or the country. And they are not offering the essay let out dear to many language teachers of simply concentrating on the bright.

Checking on grants

Mrs Shirley Williams' declared intention to flood ways of monitoring discretionary grants (Parliament, page 9) will not of itself increase the number and working. It is not going to produce any more noise or change the regulations. The local authorities have a discretion to reduce spending (which the Government has also been urging them to do) in these circumstances there is no chance at all of Mrs Williams adopting a centralist policy.

At present, though there are strong indications that discretionary grants are being sharply reduced, this does not show up in the latest figures. These are for 1975-76 when discretionary grants were still going up. When Mrs Williams talks to the local authority associations about monitoring she hopes not only to get something more up to date but also more detailed information than the usual totals of money and numbers.

16-plus steerers

Mrs Williams has appointed a steering committee to take further her review of the 16-plus examination. Sir James Waddell, the chairman, is a former deputy under-secretary at the Home Office, now retired and entering the Indian Summer of ex-senior civil servants with a clutch of committees and odd jobs, which include the deputy chairmanship of the newly formed Police Complaints Board. He is also a secretary at the DES—educated at George Heriot School, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh University—a new recruit to the Scottish educational mafia.

The DES is represented with the steering committee by a number of people most directly involved in working out new strategies for the management of the public examinations. Mr John Hudson, a deputy secretary, Miss Sheila Brown, HMI, the senior chief inspector, and Mr Richard Bird, the under-secretary in charge of Schools Branch HMI, are taking Mr Arnold, former president of the NUT and now a leading member of the Headmasters' Association, Miss Sheila Wood and Mr Ron Cocking, have been closely associated with the work done by the Schools Council on a single system of examining at 16 plus, and they are joined by a couple of senior education committee chairmen, Mr

In the wake of the Bullock report, trade union leaders give their views on industrial democracy

More power to the teachers

Fred Jarvis

Whatever tendencies you might see in the Government eventually admits towards the implementation of the Bullock Committee's proposals for industrial democracy in the private sector, it is not likely to do much about the promotion of it in local government. Not, at least, if one defines industrial democracy in terms of the TUC's policy. So far as teachers are concerned, the Taylor Committee is rather more likely than the Bullock report to bring a greater measure of democracy to their workplace.

In view of the almost wholly negative attitude of the local authority associations to the TUC's proposals, the main hope of progress for local government as a whole must now rest with the adoption of the joint TUC-Labour Party statement on "Industrial Democracy in Local Government" which was approved by the TUC General Council and the Labour Party Executive recently. This may cause at least the local authorities to reconsider the proposals to be considered at the end of the year. If it does, then taken together with the sympathetic attitude of the Greater London Council, the scene might be set for a more positive response by local authority representatives when in due course the matter is taken up with them by the Government.

The hostile reception of the CBI and industry generally to the Bullock proposals probably means the Government will be in no hurry to pursue the extension of industrial democracy throughout the public services. It did, however, initiate a series of studies of the subject early last year and it was this which led the TUC Local Government Committee and the Labour Party National Executive last June to establish a joint working party in local government.

What about workers on committees?

Alan Fisher

Many of those who advocate an extension of industrial democracy would argue that the individual enjoys fewer democratic rights within the workplace than outside. Beyond the factory gate he influences the decisions that affect his daily life. He can take part in his local council and his member of Parliament. He can also vote to elect a representative to his local council and his member of Parliament. He can also vote to elect a representative to his local council and his member of Parliament.

The TUC-Labour Party statement declares that while the representative nature of local government means there are special problems to be faced in introducing industrial democracy within it, nevertheless, a case for bringing the views of people working in this area to bear upon the formulation of a policy is to sacrifice an essential element in civil democracy.

Government to introduce this proposal it may make it more difficult to see the benefits of industrial democracy in the private sector. On the other hand they know that the local authority associations have said that there can be no question of employees serving as members of the full council or any committee of a local authority because it would break the basic principle of democratic election. Clearly the Government may be confronted here with diametrically opposed views.

Most language teaching a waste of time-HMIs

Bob Doe

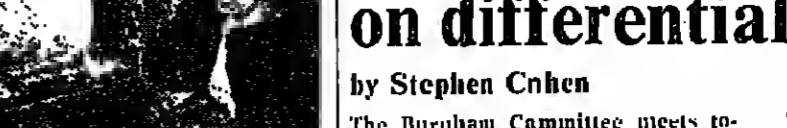
Modern language teaching is a waste of time and money. "I have said so for years," says yet another report from that which may be the greatest in the private sector. As Mark Jackson reported in January 21) only the GLC is prepared to challenge the view, when its representatives a background paper for the great and the local authority associations reported that they had agreed to employ representatives on a sub-committee, the rest of the local authority representatives in some disarray.

And 'cafeteria-based' exams

He suggested the Education Secretary should revive the Central Advisory Council for England and Wales. It should have strongly worded terms of reference for establishing the right curriculum for the 16-plus age group, he said. As school rolls fall, the teachers and resources that would be released should be concentrated on the post-16 group. "I forecast in about five years' time the National Association of Teachers in Further and Higher Education and the National Union of Teachers will join in a campaign to bring about some form of continuous education up to 18. It may be compulsory day release or some other form."

Pay talks may stick on differentials

by Stephen Chhen



The Burnham Committee meets today for another round of talks on the teachers' pay claim. Agreement is expected on the global sum to be made available but discussions will concentrate on how that money is to be divided. The claim for a maximum rise of £4,000 would add £90m to the present wage bill of £1,926m. The sticking point so far has been how much should be deducted from the £90m to cover increments which the local authority can sustain. A minimum of £2.50 would add £90m to the present wage bill of £1,926m. The sticking point so far has been how much should be deducted from the £90m to cover increments which the local authority can sustain. A minimum of £2.50 would add £90m to the present wage bill of £1,926m.

DES backs separate colleges

Further Government support for separate sixth-form colleges comes this week in a report from the Department of Education and Science. The colleges are now a well-established feature of the comprehensive system. "They can lead to some economy of resources and allow for a more efficient use of specialist staff. The report traces the growth of comprehensive education and sets out the progress made by local authorities. The latest figures show that, of the 105 authorities, only one has no comprehensive schools. Report on Education 87, DES, Education House, York Road, London SE1, free.

Thinking in English

CoRT Thinking is probably the most widely used programme in the world for the direct teaching of thinking skills. The programme seems to have been welcomed by teachers in the English Department for several reasons:

- 1. The compulsion to express ones' own thinking provides a strong motivation for the development of language skills.
2. Language and thinking have always been closely related (though articulateness does not by itself confer thinking skills).
3. There is an opportunity to teach the two most important skills of all at the same time.
4. The teaching style of English teachers is, in general, very suited to the teaching of CoRT Thinking.
5. English language papers require a more general thinking skill than any others.
6. The CoRT framework is so well suited to language teaching that it is often used for the teaching of English as a foreign language.

Further details from: Direct Education Services Ltd. 1 Alfred Street, Blandford Forum, Dorset DT11 7JJ.

Curriculum research ignored, says centre

By Bob Doc

Research showing how and where money should be invested to make the school curriculum more relevant to the world of work is being ignored by the Government and the Schools Council, according to evidence laid before the House of Commons committee which is looking into the achievements of school leavers.

Threat to polys withdrawn

In a surprise move, the Inner London Education Authority has withdrawn threats to reduce the grants and staffing level of polytechnics while opposed its ruling on overseas quotas.

The standstill was designed as the first phase of an ILEA plan to reduce foreign students from 25 per cent to 10 per cent by 1982.

DES 'lacks interest' in new colleges

The Department of Education and Science was criticized for "lack of interest" in the development of further education colleges as a conference arranged by the Association of Vice-Principals of Technical Institutions last week.

The conference, held at the Polytechnic of Central London, heard two heads of new "tertiary colleges"—formed by amalgamating old-style technical colleges and sixth-form colleges—bemoan the absence of central co-ordination of further education experiments and the lack of involvement of Her Majesty's Inspectorate in new schemes.

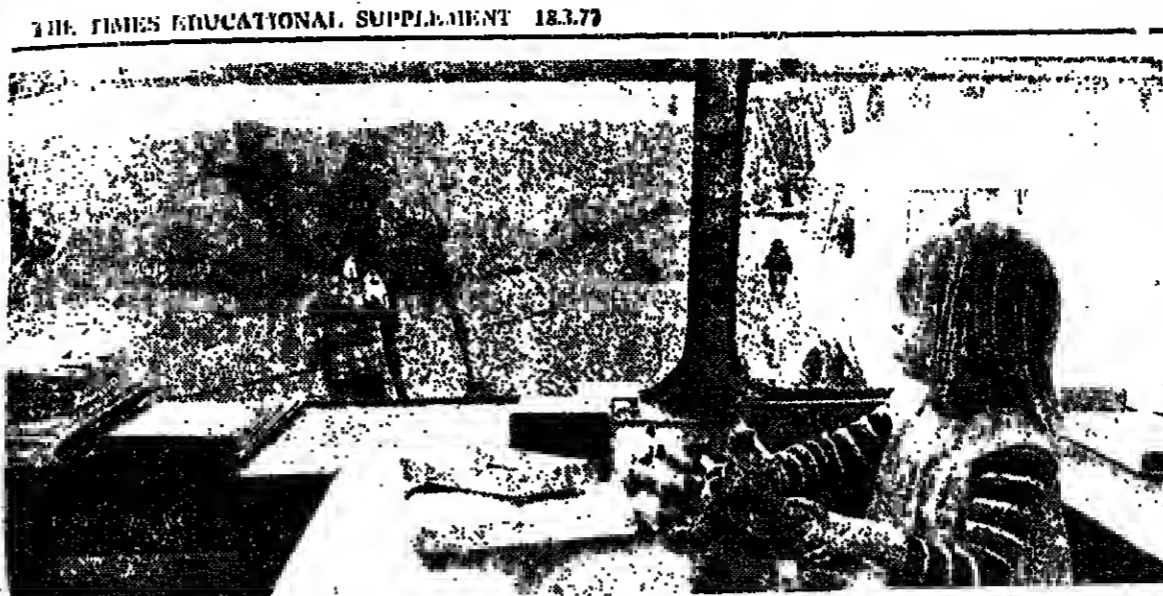
Six-month delay in N and F level reports

The Schools Council now has the results of feasibility studies of the new N and F level sixth form examinations but it will be six months or more before these findings are the light of day.

N and F levels are intended as a replacement for A levels that would broaden the sixth form curriculum as suggested last week by the Education Secretary, Mrs Shirley Williams (page 6).

Teach teachers about sex

Britain's teachers know hardly anything about sex education, says a report published this week. Only 10 per cent of student teachers receive any instruction in it while at training college.



The classroom with a most unusual view belongs to the mobile school in Gerry Cottle's circus currently touring the Midlands. It takes up to 12 children aged between four and 14 from circus families.

Infants' lost lessons

Pupils in some primary and secondary schools get as much as an hour a day extra instruction than children elsewhere, according to a survey conducted by the education committee in Solihull.

Tameside asks the parents

Tameside council, which last year fought to keep its grammar schools, is to ask all parents of school age children in its secondary schools their views on how its secondary schools should be organized.

More cash urged for racial equality

By Virginia Makus

The Government should set up a special spending programme to tackle racial inequalities, the Income Commission has urged in a report published this week.

Most of them feel that their training for the job has been inadequate. Present ad hoc initiatives need to be coordinated and directed into a coherent policy to promote equality of opportunity and eliminate discrimination.

The causes differ from those leading to disadvantage for whites. For blacks, the important factor is racial discrimination. Not only does this set limits on their employment and housing opportunities but the experience of living in a racially prejudiced and discriminating society leads to distinctive reactions in the minority communities.

Table showing job level analysis by academic qualifications—white and minority men. Columns include Job level, Degree/prof. qual., and U level out. Rows list Professional management, White collar, Skilled manual, and Semi skilled/unskilled manual.

Voluntary schools 'morally wrong'

A suggestion by a churchman and former junior education minister that financially privileged voluntary schools were morally wrong and should be replaced by inter-denominational Christian schools was rejected this week by the Right Rev Robert Murray, Bishop of Blackburn and chairman of the Church of England General Synod Board of Education.

He was commenting on a speech at Nottingham last Saturday by Mr William van Straubenzee, MP, a junior minister in the last Conservative government.

London TV cut

Inner London's educational television service is to be cut. The GPO land-line in schools is to be given up and instead the Inner London Education Authority will concentrate on producing cassetted programmes for schools that want them.

Steering group for 16-plus

Sir James Waddell, until recently at the Home Office, has been appointed chairman of the steering committee appointed by Mrs Williams, the Education Secretary, to study proposals for a common system of examining at 16 plus.

Look into the Arnold Shop window

The Arnold Shop Window, a comprehensive exhibition of Arnold Educational Equipment and Publications, supported by lectures by educationalists, will be visiting Wolverhampton to give people in that area an opportunity to examine their

- Nursery and Infant Apparatus
Maths and Science Equipment
Art and Craft Materials
Audio Visual Aids
Musical Instruments
Modern Language Courses
Publications
Multi Media Kits

John Ingram will be representing The Times Educational Supplement during the course of the exhibition and looks forward to meeting as many teachers as possible.

The exhibition will be held at the Old Vic Hotel, Lichfield Street, Wolverhampton.

Tuesday, March 22 and Wednesday, March 23, 11 a.m. to 7.30 p.m. Lectures will be given each day as follows:

March 22—5 p.m. Improving reading standards at primary school level—A. E. Tansley

March 23—5.30 p.m. Fun with Instruments and Learning about Music—Catherine Baxter

E. J. Arnold Educational Equipment Manufacturers and Publishers, Butterley Street, Leeds LS10 1AX

This last year we have heard a great deal about unemployed teachers. In no way do I wish to belittle their plight, but to be out of work is always one's last experience, as I know from the period after I lost my seat in Parliament in 1970.

But at least they have the advantage of having had five years further education after the statutory school-leaving age which enhances their prospects of finding a job somewhere, as well as making them more able to cope with their personal problems.

Consider by contrast the growing number of unemployed young people who leave school at 16, and who have no more prospect of further education or training than they have of a job.

There are many possible explanations of this phenomenon. One is undoubtedly the narrowing in the postwar period of the pay of the more mature, of the skilled, and of the unskilled. Once upon a time an employer could opt for a young untrained rookie straight from school, knowing that his lower productivity would be balanced by his very much lower

PERSONAL COLUMN

Gerry Fowler Oh, to be young—and in benefit

A tiny proportion of those recruited at school. Some can re-visit education and still draw some supplementary benefits, but for most the job is offered. Disadvantaged, however, at an unemployment level, become fewer as the local authority spending declines.

For the favoured few there is a TSA grant, if they take an approved course of training, whether it is what they most want or not. For the majority supplementary benefits afford the highest income to which they can hope to attain.

The effect of this situation on the schools is easy to ignore. In the later years of secondary schooling often lack motivation in the inner cities, truancy is a problem. Fifteen and 16-year-olds bring about the supplementary benefits which will draw the moment on leave school. Their own cynicism seems to be that there is no future.



It's there in black and white... VISUAL EDUCATION AND BEYOND

Kurt Rowland's theory of art teaching in education today

Art as an important part of a fully-integrated curriculum—the reasons why are explained in this book. It also closely follows the development of visual awareness in children and encourages a creative attitude to the environment.

Profuse illustrations, striking strongly with the text. Chapters on sensory stimulation, concepts, perception, creativity. May be used with Looking and Seeing and Learning to See—both by the same author

Price £2.90. Please send me an approval, Visual Education and Beyond I will, within one month, either retain the book and remit the sum of £2.90, or return it in good condition.

Name: School: Address:

Glan & Company Ltd, Blunston House Buckingham Street, Aylesbury Bucks HP20 2NQ

AAM conference Crazy to drop maths and languages too early—Mrs Williams

Bert Lodge reports

Changes in the traditional curriculum on only three subjects in the sixth form were called for by Mrs Shirley Williams when she addressed the annual conference of the Association of Assistant Mistresses in London last week.

She also said delegates that greater stability in staffing was already showing results. She suggested that there might be a case for teaching two sorts of maths and English, and rejected again the idea of a centralized curriculum.

Too early specialization, resulting in too many pupils dropping maths and foreign languages too early, was a cause for concern, said Mrs Williams. A foreign language should be maintained, at least as a subsidiary subject, up into the sixth form.

Industry and science are not becoming insular. They are necessarily international. Thousands of our boys and girls will be insufficiently equipped for their future careers if they do not retain their ability to speak a foreign language.

Weak areas in our industries, like design, marketing, after-sales service, require a foreign language. Girls could make a major contribution to them.

"This would help to solve the problem of finding new careers for those girls who in past years went into teaching."

In the future the problem in schools would be not of contention rather than expansion, said Mrs Williams. In the past two years the wastage rate from the profession had dropped from 11 to 6 per cent. In the future it had dropped by a third. This stability would make for better standards.

Recent tests from the National Educational Research showed a rise in reading ability at 11. The answer for the



Crumbs from the top table: Miss Joyce Baird, president of AAM, waits hopefully for words of comfort.

Disaster if l.e.a.s get rid of their part-timers

Recognition that a period of part-time service was a normal element in the career of many women teachers was denied by Miss Catherine Hurren, Highlife Comprehensive School, Dorset. Her motion which urged local authorities to not only recruit part-timers but to go on recruiting them was carried unanimously.

"The number of part-time teachers was cut by one-fifth last year, she said. Many AAM members were part-time and were among the most effective and hardworking of colleagues.

"Are we going to allow part-time teaching to become a thing of the past?" she asked. "It offers an opportunity to people who have much to offer in return."

Mrs Beth Davies, Macclesfield High School, said part-timers were a young, experienced and energetic body. It brought no

Top jobs lost by falling rolls

The conference decided emergency resolution should be enough flexibility to permit different restored and anomalies present schools to be removed.

Miss Kay Wimpenny, High School, Lowestoft, said the effect of the Government's so far—two that increase been to erode the staffs resulting from the 1974-75 increase in teachers in 1974.

Miss P. McNaughton, School, Fulham, said the ten was being affected by rolls. Her own group is entitled to three senior posts but if it dropped to two they would not be essential if career teachers be encouraged.

Miss E. Whaley, primary school, Lynton, that with one deputy, Miss Scale, 2 posts and four 3/4 there was no prospect of getting any higher, as far as we can see. We can't have a scale 1/2 they would get the same duty head. We look within the local comprehensive."

Mrs G. M. Thorpe, School, Dorset, said her school had 17 first forms, 14 fourth, 11 and second and eight fifth forms.

"Next year we shall have six first forms. There is no promotion for anyone in the within the existing system."

Moved back to headships

The decision by some local authorities by moving staff to vacant headships on a temporary basis was condemned by Mrs Eileen Edwards, Alton School, Wigan.

She was supporting a resolution urging local authorities to recognize by using staff rather than by using staff who in education for other purposes.

"They are mostly women who have moved out of school system and are now moved back," said Mrs Edwards. "We do not feel they can give the dedication to the job needed to head in such a temporary arrangement. This association prevent it happening."

Miss Margaret Davison, teachers must see education adequately provided for, or else a rise in rates. Before this there should be consultation with teachers, education officers and parents.

The serious consequences of replacing secretaries and clerks were emphasized by Mrs Laura Guest, Roundhay School, Leeds. "I am senior tutor. I also monitor, mother of 10, run errands, cope with cases and teach 15 periods a week. For only one period each day I have the help of a secretary. If he is not replaced the situation I shall be in."

Girls shown in passive roles

A motion calling upon publishers to eliminate sexism from school books was strongly opposed at the conference.

Though it was finally passed almost as many of the 350 delegates abstained as voted in favour of the motion. The opposition was warmly applauded by Mrs L. Turbot, Normanston Grammar School, York-shire, when she warned of the danger of replacing one kind of brainwashing with another.

She was replying to criticism from the proposer, Mrs Diane Smith, Bishopstoke Infants School, that school books showed girls in passive roles while boys were always portrayed doing something active.

Mrs Rita Corless, Southampton Collegio for girls, said it amounted to brainwashing in the formative years. "Many girls are convinced their main role in life is to be some boy's slave. Many boys get the same impression."

Boys also suffered from this sex role stereotyping. They were scorned by their peers, or even their fathers, for not being good at sport. "I maintain irreparable damage can be done before they leave the infant."

Mrs Turbot was uneasy about the motion. "We are making value judgments about each kind of activity. The motion assumes that it is something superior for a girl to climb mountains or do adventurous things."

"There is a danger of overstating the case, of oversimplifying it. We should be teaching people to have freedom of choice."

Fear and mistrust among teachers 'scandalous'

Ignorance, fear and mistrust between teachers at different age levels was in some areas nothing short of scandalous, said Mrs Barbara Smith, the Sponta School, Towcester, who demanding more liaison on curriculum and methods between schools dealing with various age groups. Her resolution was carried.

"The feeling that a pupil's career teaching has been inadequate is so common among teachers. What lies behind all this mistrust?"

One factor was fear of a loss of autonomy. "Heads believe they may lose the right to be their own masters. The syllabus will be dictated from below." Lack of confidence in their ability to teach well was another.

"Those on one side have little or no knowledge of the territory of the other. We must all be made to get to know each other, starting with heads then across the subject range. Even better would be visit each other's classrooms."

Mrs Pauline Stott, Widnes Junior Collegio, said she taught maths in a sixth-form college. "It is difficult to find a common area from which to start. Our feeder schools say they need to know what we will teach them and we say we will not know what they are teaching."

A plea for links to link schools was made by Patricia Griffiths, Netherley Comprehensive, Liverpool. At the school, she said, there was a many links committees members from the 14 feeder primary schools, but it was the authority offered last week to employ four more teachers by making savings elsewhere, but this was rejected as "arbitrary" by the NUT.

A spokesman for the authority said this week that the authority of arbitration had been turned down because there was no way in which

Union complains of low standards

Owen Surridge

Mixed ability teaching, indiscipline and parental indifference were some causes of declining educational attainment, said the National Association of Schoolmasters-Union of Women Teachers on Monday.

Giving evidence to the Commons committee which is looking into standards in schools, Mr Frederick Smith, assistant general secretary of the association, said indiscipline was no longer confined to the third forms of secondary schools. He said that in the last decade and a half the trouble had spread throughout secondary schools and was appearing increasingly in primary schools.

"My colleagues in infant schools tell me, although I can hardly credit it, that even there, some children are absolutely intractable." The difficulty was now much greater than teachers were traditionally accustomed to, he said, but he resisted a suggestion from Mr Peter Hardy, a member of the committee, that local authorities should prosecute parents of children who were persistent disrupters.

"You cannot compel people to send their children to school then present them because the children will not accept it," he said.

Mr Ronald Cocking, treasurer of the NAS-UWT, said the trouble usually came from low achievers of poor motivation. "There are children who do not and will not accept or fit into school," he said. "They have to be put out for the sake of the greater number."

He claimed that serious disruption could be caused by only one in a class, or even one in a school. Appealing for society to recognize the difficulty, he said, "The community must help us."

He claimed that the roots of the problem lay in parental attitudes and the fact that, in many families, both parents were not at work.

Before the war if a child was suspended the parents were assumed that no longer seems to be the case. With both parents out, children had more freedom and resented the assertion of authority—he added.

"The last resort we are trying now for a return to a social system that is no longer there."

In an effort to involve communities more closely with schools, and in the hope of gaining more support for them, the association suggested the abolishing of existing govern-



Snails like porridge ones—a discovery made by pupils of Goldfay Primary School, Haringey in London, while working on a project for the borough's third annual environmental studies exhibition to be held for two weeks at the Haringey Teachers' Centre, from March 26.

Some delinquents like school

Some serious and persistent juvenile offenders are not necessarily against going to school, a Glasgow survey has revealed.

But the majority of offenders are anti-education. Mr Frank O'Hagan of Notre Dame College of Education, Glasgow, finds in the survey which is published in the latest issue of Educational Research.

He selected a group of 120 boys for the project, half of whom had been convicted of serious offences. They were between 13 and 16 and all were drawn from poor families. They were all at comprehensive schools.

Information was elicited through group discussions, interviews and essays. Three groups were discovered. There were "the school-oriented", those who most favoured school; "the non-offenders", but in 50 per cent of the offenders there were those with a more casual attitude who saw school as an unavoidable bore; they did not seek to cause teachers trouble and generally gave no trouble if left alone.

The third group was determinedly anti-school and included one or two children who had not been convicted of an offence. They were persistent trouble-makers who had no use for education and some of whom had managed to escape it for all but a few days for several years.

A high proportion of all the participants in each group thought teachers had a means of favouring and disliking a little difference in their view about seriousness, although the offenders were more prone to complain about it. All rated teachers as standing between their parents and the police in their seriousness. The more serious the offender, the more from the offenders.

Only 12 per cent of the offenders did not want to leave school as soon as they could, as opposed to 75 per cent of the non-offenders, but in 50 per cent of the offenders they agreed that education was useful, only 30 per cent fewer than the non-offenders.

Mr O'Hagan has interpreted this as disproving the myth that working class children did not value education. In a concluding call for further research along these lines he says it could only lead to the early spotting of potential educational drop-outs and make it possible to organize remedial action before it was too late.

Educational Research, February, 1977, National Foundation for Educational Research, 2 Jennings Buildings, Timmes Avenue, Windsor, Berks, E175.

Overcrowding and truancy link

Overcrowded homes and the truancy of school children are linked in a new report prepared by the National Children's Bureau.

Lack of amenities such as hot running water and the sharing of lavatories and bathrooms with other families were also found to affect truancy. This applied whatever the social class of the children, although it was less true in families of semi-skilled and unskilled workers.

The study is based on a national survey of 15,000 16-year-olds. Earlier research had suggested that truancy was much more prevalent in neighbourhoods labelled "deprived", but the bureau claims its latest study is the first to establish the direct link between poor school attendance and poor housing conditions. The precise cause of the link is still not clear, but Mr Alan Tibbott, who carried out the research, suggests that it may be the result of the seeming unimportance of education to parents under areas of overcrowding and poor housing. It is reflected in their children's school work, the standard of which is further depressed by the tiredness of children who have to stay awake until the whole family settles down for the night.

Staffing dispute drags on

An attempt to break the deadlock in the dispute between teachers and Stockport education authority over staffing standards failed last week. The National Union of Teachers suggested that the dispute should be referred to arbitration, but the authority refused the idea.

The union made the offer at a meeting between teachers' representatives and those of the authority last week. The dispute is over Stockport's low position in the pupil-teacher league table and the decision to employ 28 fewer teachers next year.

The ratio of children to staff in primary schools is 27 to 1. The authority offered last week to employ four more teachers by making savings elsewhere, but this was rejected as "arbitrary" by the NUT.

A spokesman for the authority said this week that the authority of arbitration had been turned down because there was no way in which

Art and Craft Today
1 Pnb at £3.95

COLOURCRAFT
2 Pnb at £2.95

Things to Make
3 Pnb at £2.95

Embroidery
4 Pnb at £3.95

Soft Toys
5 Pnb at £2.95

Embroidery
6 Pnb at £3.95

Wooden Spoon Marbles
7 Pnb at £2.95

Knitting
8 Pnb at £2.95

Knitting
9 Pnb at £2.95

Knitting
10 Pnb at £2.95

Knitting
11 Pnb at £2.95

TAKE any 3 books for only **25p** each

SAVE UP TO £11.95 when you join

Craft Book Society

for the best books on handicrafts, hobbies & pastimes—at big discounts!

POST TODAY

Craft Book Society
PO Box 6, Newton Abbot, Devon, TQ12 2DW

I would like to join Craft Book Society
Please supply the 3 introductory books members prices and sometimes even more!

at the special introductory price of only 25p each (plus 60p total carriage) and I will soon receive for my books 10 copies (allowing up to 21 days for delivery). If I keep the introductory books I will automatically become a member and agree to purchase at least 4 books (in addition to the introductory offer) during a year's membership, and may return the books if I am not satisfied with the introductory books I may return them within 10 days and owe nothing.

Mr/Ms/Miss
Address
Address

Signature (Signature of Parent or Guardian if under 18)

SEND NO MONEY with this coupon

NEW RECORDINGS • FILMSTRIPS AND COLOUR SLIDES FOR 1977



The New 1977 Complete Colour Catalogue fully details all the latest Audio-Visual Teaching Resources for English, History, Commerce, Economics, Art and Design, Environment, Careers, Geography, Home Economics, Social Studies, Humanities, Languages, Science, Music, etc.

SEND TODAY FOR YOUR FREE 1977 CATALOGUE

TO—Students Recordings Limited
88 Queen Street - Newton Abbot - Devon

Please send your free 1977 Complete Catalogue

Name _____

Address _____

020 200 1000



Platform speakers at last week's regional conference.

The item that does not appear on the agenda continued to dominate discussions in the Great Debate went into its fourth session at Peterborough Technical College last Friday.

Nearly all the teachers who spoke raised the subject of shortage of resources, and cuts were a particularly sore point with I.C.U. spokesmen from surrounding East Anglian counties, where they have done so badly out of the distribution of the rate support grant.

Peterborough: Round 4 of the Great Debate Cuts—the common sore

debate, she said the curriculum session suggested that communication and literacy skills should be the aim in all subjects. On the question of assessment, there was agreement that it was valuable and necessary for diagnostic and remedial purposes; the argument was on how it should be done, and whether results should be published.

shall have to think about ultimate sanctions. Neither he nor anyone else was willing to be drawn on what such sanctions might be, but he pointed out that the Williams-Tyndal affair had shown the irrevocable responsibility of the I.C.U. for what took place in school.

Mr Pat Sharp of the engineering industry deplored the fact that the Technician Education Council only required CSE grade three for entry.

ing countries provided some evidence, he said, that standards in schools there were better than here. Miss Jackson wondered if he was comparing the average here with the cream of the developing countries.



Margaret Maden.

Mr Jack MacLennan, of the TUC General Council, opened the school work session. The neglect of 16-19s was appalling, he said, and the TUC wanted a government pledge of education and training for all young workers.

More for the deprived

There should be specific education grants, particularly for disadvantaged areas, said Mrs Shirley Williams, Education Secretary, in a speech to the Commons.

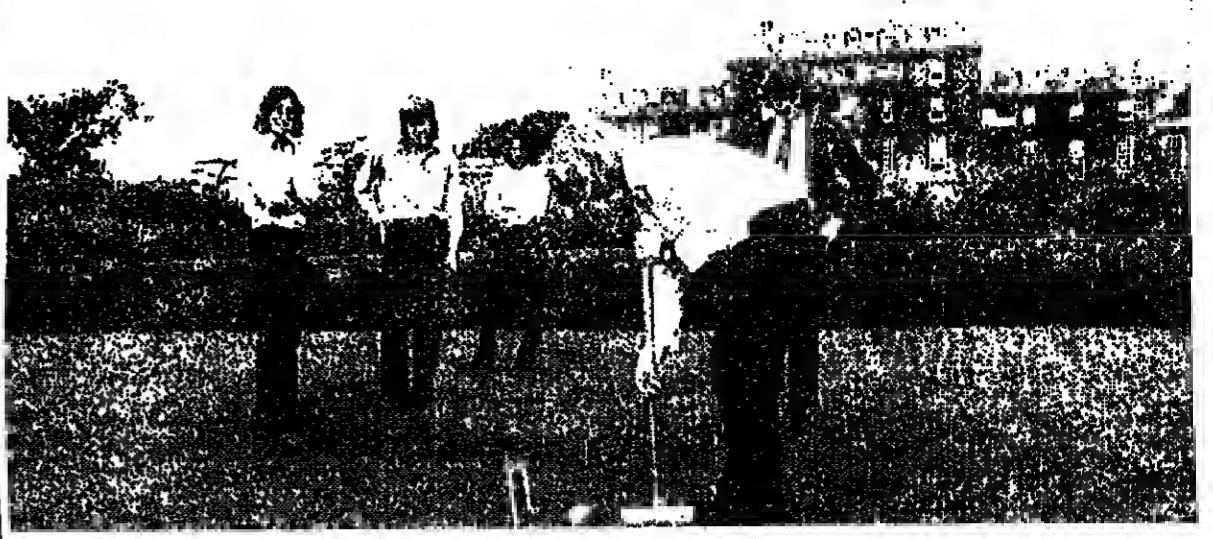
Mrs Williams said this was a mistake to think that in-service training would be school-based. There was something to be said occasionally for taking a teacher out of his or her school and giving a wider view.

Another £100,000 for the WEA

The Workers' Educational Association is to get an extra £100,000 a year from the Government to help it to co-ordinate a national education for socially and culturally deprived adults.

Win £50 prize

Mr Maric Proost rises with a free trial and has a nice sense of humour.



Calm before the storm in the grounds of Ottershaw school.

Parents to fight closure decision

Ottershaw School, Chertsey, one of the few state boarding schools, is to be closed in 1979. Surrey County Council decided on Tuesday that it could no longer afford to maintain it.

immediately, but if adopted the total cost of running the school would drop by £20,000 a year.

Parents, teachers and old boys are opposed to the proposed closure. They are to appeal to Mrs Williams to overrule the council.

don't feed the birds
NET ALL YOUR CROP IN A MASTERFRAME
by SUTTONS the pioneers of fruit cages

Cap fits firmly into nylon collar for rugged strength. Childs play to assemble, any angle, make any shape to fit plot. Thick plastic coating protects steel tubing. 7/6 netting is real knitted polyethylene twine, each mesh tied and knotted. Ground plate ensures 6'6" height above ground. Upright pointed for easy penetration. 3'3" wide DOORS available.

The most important thing you can buy for your garden this year is a Suttons' Masterframe fruit cage. Grow your own fruit and veg, but ensure your money and effort are not just given to the birds.

Teach in Germany

for a term or for a year

As an experienced teacher of modern languages/European studies you could be eligible for a direct post-to-post exchange for the Autumn term 1977 or for the academic year 1977-78.

You retain the full conditions of your normal employment including incremental, pension and social security rights. Full UK salary is augmented by a tax-free cost of living allowance of £555 or £1855 respectively, together with personal travel expenses, preliminary visit expense and other allowances and benefits.

Above all, the teacher exchange schemes give you an opportunity to extend your professional experience and abilities and to enjoy the variety and interests of a different teaching environment.

For full information, write to The Central Bureau for Educational Visits and Exchanges (Dept GE/4), 48 Dorset Street, London W1P 3PN. Tel: 01-493 6101, 8 Bruntsfield Gardens, Edinburgh 10, Scotland. Tel: 01-447 8024, or to the Department of Education, Rathgael House, Balloo Road, Bangor, Co Down (Tel: 0287 66311).

* currently under review

Mr Chadderton said there already were literacy tests at seven and 11 in Newcastle and the same were needed for nursery. "We don't want to wait for the Assessment of Performance Unit; a whole generation of children could move through."

More trainees

More arts graduates went from Hull University into teacher training last year than in 1975, despite the massive rise in teacher unemployment.

Plant an acorn

Schoolchildren in Richmond upon Thames collected three hundredweight of acorns last autumn, will be planting them in three open spaces in the borough next week.

Entertainments

KIOSKS RESTAURANTS LICENCED BARS

GARDEN CENTRE 160 ACRES PARKLAND & LAKES

AERIAL CABIN CARS

BIG AMUSEMENT PARK

COME ON A JUNGLE CRUISE AT DRAYTON MANOR PARK & ZOO

LEISURE PLEASURE CENTRE OF THE MIDLANDS

The ideal venue for school parties. Beautiful parkland and lake setting. Full catering facilities at reasonable prices. Party tea rooms seat 1,000 - phone or write for special coach party rates.

OPEN DAILY & SUNDAYS, 10.30 am-7pm. Evening Sessions. Admission for ADULTS 50p. CHILDREN 30p. GARDENS ORGANIZED SCHOOL PARTIES. HALF-PRICE ADMISSION.

HULL, NEWCASTLE, BANGOR, BIRMINGHAM, BRISTOL, CARDIFF, GLASGOW, LEEDS, LONDON, MANCHESTER, NOTTINGHAM, SHEFFIELD, SOUTHAMPTON, STURTEVANT, WARRINGTON, WOLVERHAMPTON.

DRAYTON MANOR PARK LTD, Drayton Manor, Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire, CV37 9FF.

Three out of four of the new nursery school places this year would be in needy areas, most of them of urban deprivation. There was still a system of salary additions for teachers serving in deprived areas, though that rotted less than it did before the Houghton award, when teachers were poorly paid.

Win £50 prize

There is still time to enter Times Educational Supplement's Children's Book Review Competition, full details of which were announced in the 223 of February 11. Children under 12 are invited to submit their own review of any book they have enjoyed or found useful.

You can buy our knitted netting alone at 12p per sq. yd. in any length and width to nearest yard in one piece without joins. Don't let it slip in this season - it's easier to slide.

LETTERS

Clinical approach is wrong

Sir.—The recommendations of the Court report (TES, February 25, March 4) seem to be more concerned with the power and status of doctors and psychologists, than with the quality and relevance of the services provided.

Your leader underlines the expenditure necessary for the Court recommendations for clinic-based services in schools are to be usefully carried out. There are also more fundamental objections. Clinical treatment by definition involves withdrawal from the situation where the child's problems have been apparent, normally in the form of individual psychotherapy.

regimes organized by teachers in close collaboration with psychologists. These retained a structured but individualized approach of learning—therapeutic schools which were psychologically oriented and tried to concentrate on emotional rather than cognitive growth were less successful.

Who inspects the inspectors?

Sir.—Mr John Blackie (March 4) suggests that my evidence for the apparent lack of contact between the national heads of the DES and the Inspectorate is too slender for the weight of my comments. But in a letter short enough to qualify for publication, evidence must necessarily be selective, hence my use of an authoritative statement by Mr Blackie's own witness.

On the contrary, the committee's recommendation no. 10, dealing with HMI's and further education, suggested the setting up of a working party to examine what allocations are needed in this branch of the Inspectorate. Such a suggestion can hardly be regarded as an expression of overwhelming confidence in the branch's previous conduct, as revealed in evidence to the committee.

Nonsense about engineers

Sir.—Sir Vernon Christopherson's fear (March 4) of unemployed engineers, because of his alleged glut of graduates three years from now, is misconceived.

Governors talk a lot of sense

Sir.—I was surprised and disturbed to read the two accounts of governors' meetings by your apprentice (February 25). As two extreme views, they may have some partial truths, but I hope they will not be taken too literally.

How the BBC keeps in touch

Sir.—The impression gained from the report in the TES (March 4) on School Broadcasting Council's evidence to the education sub-committee of the House of Commons Expenditure Committee, was that there is no audience research for BBC school programmes. In the evidence submitted to the sub-committee, the full range of the council's research and evolution commitments was described.

Freudian perspective on pupil profiles

Sir.—I would like to add some background information to the article, "Assessment of Pupils by Profiles" (March 4).

Money back for 'open' course

Sir.—As a student of the course, "Scholing and Society", I would like to make a few comments about the course. After ploughing through the first three units and part of the fourth, as well as most of the relevant reading, I can only say that the mixture is the same as in previous courses, but more blatant and arrogant in its intolerance of any other point of view.

In short, I can only label it as a packaged recipe for success and chaos, unrelieved in its bias by any ray of hope either in the goodness of God or man, nor any salutes to the achievements of either.

OU books no ordinary books

Sir.—In discussing Professor Gould's remarks on the Open University's course "Scholing and Society", I think one important difference between the Open University and other universities might be borne in mind.

Hindi and Urdu are more useful

Sir.—I was surprised to learn (March 4) that a pilot project has been set up in Oxford to teach immigrant children Italian, Hindi and Punjabi.

Tory style

Sir.—Your correspondence columns have recently contained a number of letters from Tory readers expressing strongly held and diametrically opposed views on the education policies advocated by Dr Rhodes Boyson.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.



Open mind on evolution

Sir.—As David Watson makes clear in his letter (March 4) an important issue raised by his case is that of indoctrination. The indoctrination he mentioned concerned the presentation of only one view of Genesis, but closely tied up with this is the closed-mindedness of evolution theory through science teaching.

Time to look at pseudo art

Sir.—I was disappointed, though not surprised, to observe that in an edition of the TES largely concerned with primary school education (February 11), very little comment was made about "pseudo art".

English does no service

Sir.—I read with interest your summary of the HMI report (TES, February 18) particularly the observations concerning modern languages. Mixed-ability teaching is the scapegoat for time-replacing elitism—failure to achieve relevance, traditional teaching, over-reliance on audio-visual courses, primary French, lack of primary French.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

LETTERS

Open mind on evolution

Sir.—As David Watson makes clear in his letter (March 4) an important issue raised by his case is that of indoctrination. The indoctrination he mentioned concerned the presentation of only one view of Genesis, but closely tied up with this is the closed-mindedness of evolution theory through science teaching.

Time to look at pseudo art

Sir.—I was disappointed, though not surprised, to observe that in an edition of the TES largely concerned with primary school education (February 11), very little comment was made about "pseudo art".

English does no service

Sir.—I read with interest your summary of the HMI report (TES, February 18) particularly the observations concerning modern languages. Mixed-ability teaching is the scapegoat for time-replacing elitism—failure to achieve relevance, traditional teaching, over-reliance on audio-visual courses, primary French, lack of primary French.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Subtle points

Sir.—While sympathising with the personal plight of Mr David Watson, dismissed from his teaching post for his refusal to conform to the Hertfordshire agreed syllabus of religious instruction, I must challenge the basic presupposition in his letter.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

Loaded questions

Sir.—Neil Kerr (March 4) misses the point made by Mary-Lou Clarke when she criticises the low response rate of 13 per cent in the North Islanding Conservative Party's education survey.

The cards up Nuffield's sleeve

The new Combined Science

Themes for the middle years

Nuffield's new Themes for the middle years are a vital extension of our original Combined Science materials.

They widen the age and the ability ranges of Combined Science — and they come in a form that's been taken up independently by many teachers: Study cards and Activity cards.

Primary school teachers can use the Themes. Middle school teachers can use them. Secondary school teachers can use them. Most pupils aged between 9 and 13 should be able to use them.

Each Theme has four Study cards (in full colour on one side). Each Study card has four associated Activity cards.

The Study cards take an aspect of the main Theme, and encourage children to think, speculate, and talk about it. They arouse interest with background information and stimulating questions. They call on the children's everyday experience, and encourage that experience to grow.

The Activity cards give them something to find out for themselves, in the true Nuffield tradition.

There are helpful Notes for the teacher as well. (We have particularly remembered non-specialist teachers in writing these.)

On the Study cards are superb drawings, photographs and cartoons. On the Activity cards, flow diagrams and drawings simplify the instructions for poor readers. The text throughout is short, lucid, and lively.

The approach encourages the spirit of enquiry, while ensuring a thorough grounding for later work in science.

We believe that children will be delighted to use these new Combined Science Themes. And so will be eager to learn from them.

The first two — Colour and Out of doors — were published in January. Four more — Estimating and measuring, Sorting, Movement and Water — will be available soon. At least six more are planned.

The Themes are shrink-wrapped to give four sets of each Theme to a pack. Each pack costs 28.95.

For further details and brochures, write to the publishers — Longman Group Limited Pinnacles Harlow Essex



UNIVERSITY OF DUNDEE
Department of Education
M.ED. DEGREE

The revised taught course begins in October, 1977, and extends for a full year and a part-time year of study, or three part-time years for practising teachers and others.

This degree is recognized as a qualification for careers in educational administration, child guidance clinics, research, University and College teaching.

Applicants should normally possess a first degree and a Diploma in Education, but provision is made for the exceptional admission of other candidates.

Application forms and further details are available from the Professor of Education, Department of Education, University of Dundee, DD1 4HN.

NOTRE DAME COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL EDUCATION

A one-session, full time Course in Special Education leading to the Qualification in Special Education.

Further details from:

Vice-Principal (In-Service Courses)
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE OF EDUCATION,
Bearden, G81 4QA, Glasgow

EXPERT HOME TUITION FOR

G.C.E.

and professional examinations (Accountancy, Banking, Civil Services, Law, Local Government, Marketing, Secretarialship).

Our exclusive methods of Home Study have brought over 225,000 examination successes, many first places. As every course is complete in itself no textbooks are required.

FREE 100-PAGE BOOK
Send now for a free copy of 'Your Career', packed with vital facts on successful career.

THE RAPID RESULTS COLLEGE

DEPT. H&E TUITION HOUSE
London SW13 4DS, Tel. 2774
34-hour Recording Service 01 546 1101

Accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Correspondence Colleges

This week in the TLS

William Hejny on Television and Politics.

Mary, Hemingway, the GPe and the Shah: the CBI and Guerrilla Warfare.

A Structuralist in the Sixties: Chapel, by Edmund Leach.

Art and Architecture: Cézanne, Correggio, Francis Bacon, Beckford, Chinoiserie, Images of Royalty.

THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT
Available from newsagents, every Friday.

TECHNOLOGY POLICY UNIT
M.Sc. Course on Social Aspects of Science and Technology

Open to good honours graduates in Science and Engineering (exceptions in Social Science). Duration of the course is twelve months full-time or two years part-time.

For further details write to Professor E. Bruen, Director, Technology Policy Unit, University of Aston, Birmingham B4 7ET.

Sport
Kim's star is still rising

by Marjorie Pollock Smith

The British age groups foil championships, fought at Cranborne School, Havingsstock, on Saturday meant a tough day's fencing for under-16 and under-18 girls.

The 66 girls had qualified to meet in the final series from their own strenuous territorial championships. By the time they were reduced to six for each final, five English and two Scottish regions were represented.

The under-16 title was won, after a triple barrage, by Kim Cecil (East) a steadily rising young blade who was third last year and who in January won fifth place in the more severe and exacting British under-20 championship. The other five finalists were all under 14 a year ago.

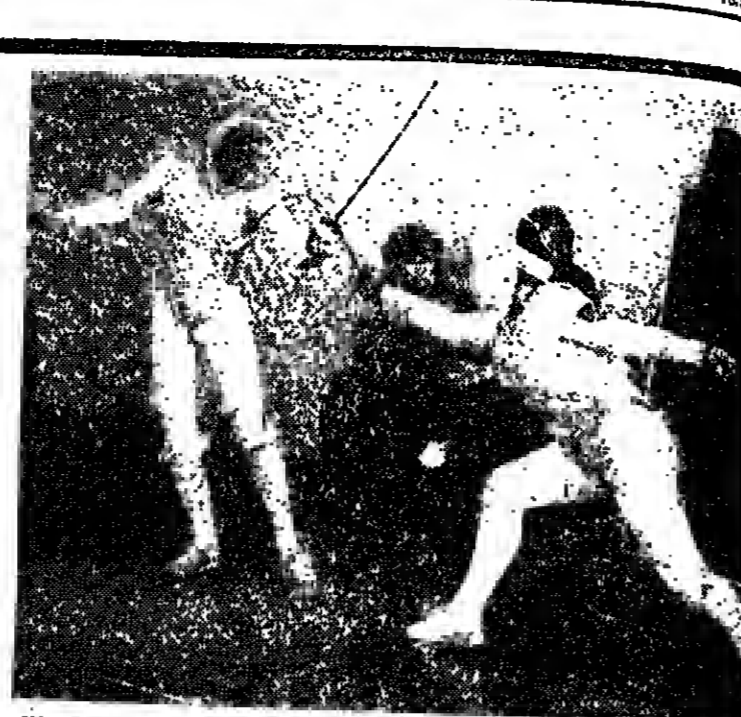
Fiona McIntosh (East Scotland), who in 1975 and again last year was under-16 champion, made no appearances but was in the final, losing to Kim Cecil.

As Peter is one of the outstanding lifters in Western Europe, few doubt that he will win. Last year, as a lightweight, he won the schools title, breaking two records in the process. It was to break more records during the year and in the summer came second in a four-nation power pentathlon in West Germany. He frequently lifts totals greater than those by boys in the heavier weight categories.

Mr Denis Mulkerri, the schools secretary of the British Amateur Weight Lifting Federation, and headmaster of Heathfield School, says it is unlikely that even the officers in Community Europe "could produce his equal".

Two other boys stood out among the competitors: Robert Shepherd (St Brendan's RC School, Bristol), holder of the bantamweight records, and Cliff Moylan, of the host school, in the featherweight division.

Sixty-six boys have qualified for the final, which is slightly fewer than last year, but only because the qualifying standards have been made more difficult. Had this not been done, says Mr Mulkerri, there would have been an unprecedented 214 entrants.



Kim Cecil (facing camera): winner at last.

Ann Charles (East), under-16 runner-up last year and this time fencing in her first senior contest, was second on hits average ahead of Dawn Pattersen (Central Scotland) and Pippa Bell (South West).

The girls, fielding the same team as last year when they only beat Oxford on hits after losing eight wins, all overwhelmed them this time by 13-3.



Peter Pinner, of St Nicholas Grammar School, Northwood, Middlesex, should tomorrow complete a rare family double by winning the middleweight section of the schools national weightlifting championships at Heathfield School, Houslow, Middlesex.

His older brother, Stephen, won the national senior middleweight title in February.

As Peter is one of the outstanding lifters in Western Europe, few doubt that he will win. Last year, as a lightweight, he won the schools title, breaking two records in the process. It was to break more records during the year and in the summer came second in a four-nation power pentathlon in West Germany. He frequently lifts totals greater than those by boys in the heavier weight categories.

Mr Denis Mulkerri, the schools secretary of the British Amateur Weight Lifting Federation, and headmaster of Heathfield School, says it is unlikely that even the officers in Community Europe "could produce his equal".

Two other boys stood out among the competitors: Robert Shepherd (St Brendan's RC School, Bristol), holder of the bantamweight records, and Cliff Moylan, of the host school, in the featherweight division.

Sixty-six boys have qualified for the final, which is slightly fewer than last year, but only because the qualifying standards have been made more difficult. Had this not been done, says Mr Mulkerri, there would have been an unprecedented 214 entrants.

Weightlifter goes after double

Peter Pinner, of St Nicholas Grammar School, Northwood, Middlesex, should tomorrow complete a rare family double by winning the middleweight section of the schools national weightlifting championships at Heathfield School, Houslow, Middlesex.

Breakthrough for cyclists

Schools cycling has made a significant breakthrough in the east-west with the black affiliation of every school in the Liverpool authority to the English Schools Cycling Association.

Wembley day

The English schools under-15 football team, play the first of their 1977 Wembley matches tomorrow against Scotland with the same squad that defeated Northern Ireland 4-1 at Blackpool.

Elizabeth gets gymnasts' badge

The immensely successful Sunday Times gymnastics award scheme, run by the British Amateur Gymnastics Association, roached another remarkable milestone last week when Elizabeth Fryell, 11, became winner of the two million badge; the first was issued in October, 1971.

'Learn from Continent'

Britain must follow the lead of the continent and recognize that the youth holds the key to the nation's sporting future, says Mr Walter Winterbottom, the former England football manager, last week.

Elizabeth gets gymnasts' badge

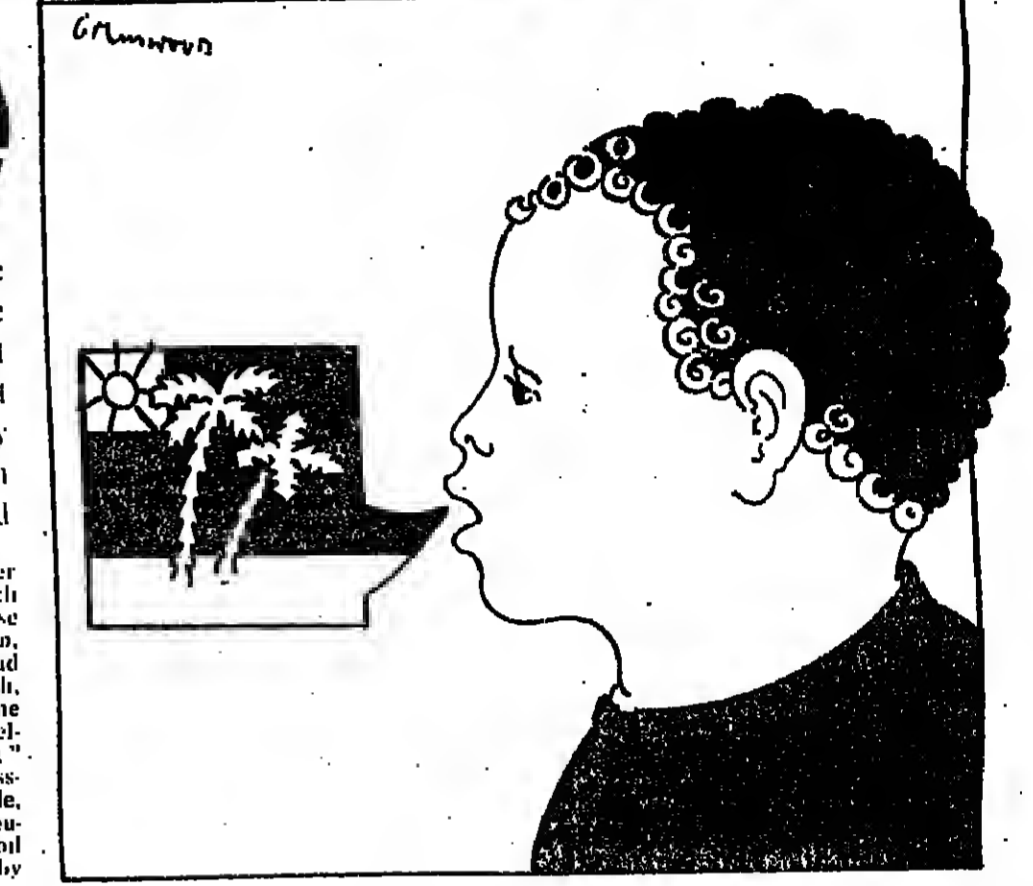
The immensely successful Sunday Times gymnastics award scheme, run by the British Amateur Gymnastics Association, roached another remarkable milestone last week when Elizabeth Fryell, 11, became winner of the two million badge; the first was issued in October, 1971.

When Creole can be King

Viv Edwards and Dave Sutcliffe argue that the influence of dialect on the language of West Indian children may be much stronger than has been assumed

The Community Relations Commission recently gave evidence to the Parliamentary Select Committee on Race Relations and Immigration, on the subject of the West Indian community. One of the issues which they raise is language, and they make two main claims: first that most children of West Indian origin speak English in the same way as their white peers, although there may be some use of Creole in the home; second, that the language problems of West Indian children are concerned with general language development and are not specifically related to dialect.

Many more hours of recorded peer group conversation indicated that such young people could shift with ease towards Creole for relaxed conversation, and indeed could produce a very broad form, far removed from standard English, for certain special uses. At the same time distinctly black verbal styles were developed, such as "taunting", "rhymin'g", (verbal duelling) bentering style, "cussing", and a heightened orative style, intended to draw attention to the speaker's panache and ability with words, and known as "rapping" or "styling" by black Americans.



Underperformance of comprehension tasks can be explained in terms of many different factors, but support for the linguistic hypothesis comes from further tests designed to assess how much Creole interferes with West Indian children's understanding of British English. There was a highly significant correlation between interference from Creole and performance on the comprehension tasks, which would seem to suggest very strongly that language is an important factor in underachievement.

PRIMARY Headships continued
DORSET
HARTFORD C.E. (AIDED)
HARTFORD JUNIOR SCHOOL

KENT
KENT COUNTY PRIMARY
KENT COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

NORTH YORKSHIRE
NORTH YORKSHIRE COUNTY PRIMARY
NORTH YORKSHIRE COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

WEST SUSSEX
WEST SUSSEX COUNTY PRIMARY
WEST SUSSEX COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

DEVON
DEVON COUNTY PRIMARY
DEVON COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

LEICESTERSHIRE
LEICESTERSHIRE COUNTY PRIMARY
LEICESTERSHIRE COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE COUNTY PRIMARY
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

SUFFOLK
SUFFOLK COUNTY PRIMARY
SUFFOLK COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

LONDON
LONDON COUNTY PRIMARY
LONDON COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

WILTSHIRE
WILTSHIRE COUNTY PRIMARY
WILTSHIRE COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

GLoucestershire
GLoucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
GLoucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

DURHAM
DURHAM COUNTY PRIMARY
DURHAM COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Lincolnshire
Lincolnshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Lincolnshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

North Yorkshire
North Yorkshire COUNTY PRIMARY
North Yorkshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Suffolk
Suffolk COUNTY PRIMARY
Suffolk COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

London
London COUNTY PRIMARY
London COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Gloucestershire
Gloucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Gloucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

North Yorkshire
North Yorkshire COUNTY PRIMARY
North Yorkshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Suffolk
Suffolk COUNTY PRIMARY
Suffolk COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

London
London COUNTY PRIMARY
London COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Gloucestershire
Gloucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Gloucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

North Yorkshire
North Yorkshire COUNTY PRIMARY
North Yorkshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Suffolk
Suffolk COUNTY PRIMARY
Suffolk COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

London
London COUNTY PRIMARY
London COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Gloucestershire
Gloucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Gloucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

North Yorkshire
North Yorkshire COUNTY PRIMARY
North Yorkshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Suffolk
Suffolk COUNTY PRIMARY
Suffolk COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

London
London COUNTY PRIMARY
London COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Gloucestershire
Gloucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Gloucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

North Yorkshire
North Yorkshire COUNTY PRIMARY
North Yorkshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

East Sussex
East Sussex COUNTY PRIMARY
East Sussex COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Suffolk
Suffolk COUNTY PRIMARY
Suffolk COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

London
London COUNTY PRIMARY
London COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Gloucestershire
Gloucestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Gloucestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Education Headteacher
Workop Abbey C. of E. (Controlled)
Junior School, Memorial Avenue, Workop, Nottinghamshire
Number on roll 448
Qualified teachers are invited to apply for appointment as Headteacher of the above school. Vacancy to be filled Summer Term, 1977, or as soon as possible thereafter.

TRAFFORD
TRAFFORD COUNTY PRIMARY
TRAFFORD COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Staffordshire
Staffordshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Staffordshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Warwickshire
Warwickshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Warwickshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Devon
Devon COUNTY PRIMARY
Devon COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

County of Cleveland
PRIMARY SCHOOL
SCALE 2 POST
NORTHGATE JUNIOR SCHOOL,
Wilton Lane, Gulseborough, Cleveland
Required for September, 1977, a suitably experienced teacher to be responsible for a lower junior teaching area within the school and also able to make a major contribution to the development of Creative Work throughout the school. Experts are essential in at least two of the following: Art, Display, Drama, Movement.

Nottinghamshire County Council

WARWICKSHIRE
WARWICKSHIRE COUNTY PRIMARY
WARWICKSHIRE COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Devon
Devon COUNTY PRIMARY
Devon COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Leicestershire
Leicestershire COUNTY PRIMARY
Leicestershire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Wiltshire
Wiltshire COUNTY PRIMARY
Wiltshire COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Richmond upon Thames
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY PRIMARY
Richmond upon Thames COUNTY JUNIOR SCHOOL

Metropolitan Borough of Rochdale

Education Department

Matthew Moss Middle School

Head Teacher

Group 7

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Headship of the above named school, currently housing 800 pupils on roll between the ages of 10 and 13.

Requests for application forms and further details (please enclose locoop stamped addressed envelope) should be made to the Chief Education Officer, Education Department, Municipal Buildings, Manchester Old Road, Middleton, Manchester M24 4EA, to whom they should be returned by 4th April, 1977.

Metropolitan Borough of Rochdale

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

PRIMARY SCHOOLS

DEPUTY HEADSHIPS

Dameane County Juniors (7-11)
Bowness Road, Lengley, Middleton M24 4NU
Tel. 061-843 5024
Group 5
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this Group 5 school, currently having 275 pupils on roll.

Hollin County Juniors (7-11)
Waverley Road, Middleton M24 3JG
Tel. 061-843 5146
Group 4
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this Group 4 school, currently having 226 pupils on roll.

Greenbank County Primary (4-10)
Greenbank Road, Rochdale OL12 0HZ
Tel. Rochdale 47923
Group 8
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this Group 8 school, currently having 420 pupils on roll.

MIDDLE SCHOOLS

Langley High (11-14)
Winderley Road, Langley, Middleton, M24 4LA
Tel. 061-843 9259

FRENCH

Scale 1
Required for Summer Term (April to July)
Temporary Teacher.

HIGH SCHOOLS

Baldersons Community (13-18)
Queen Victoria Street, Rochdale OL11 2NF
Tel. Rochdale 40849

BIOLOGY

Scale 1
Required in September. Temporary for one year. Well equipped department offering established courses to C.S.E., 'O' and 'A' level. Applications from teachers seeking first appointments welcomed.

Siddal Moor High (11-13)
Newhouse Road, Hopwood, Heywood OL10 2NT
Tel. Heywood 68438

1. HUMANITIES

Scale 1
To work within Integrated Humanities Team. Specialised maybe in Sociology, History or Geography. Interest in Resources Based Learning desirable. Applications from new entrants welcome. Required in September.

2. MATHEMATICS

Scale 1
Successful candidate would have classes in Years 1-5. Syllabus includes traditional and modern maths. Applications from new entrants will be welcome. Required in September.

MIDDLESEX
Deputy Headships continued

HAMPSHIRE
HILTON HUNTS SCHOOL, 21, Lymington, Hampshire. Deputy Headship for Group 7. Required from September, 1977. Nominated address only in April for details. Closing date 31st April.

MERTON
London Borough of Merton. Deputy Headship for Middlesex Middle School. West Hampton Lane, West Hampton, Merton S.W.20. Headmaster Mr. P. G. Carroll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, West Hampton Lane, West Hampton, Merton S.W.20.

MIDDLESEX
London Borough of Merton. Deputy Headship for Middlesex Middle School. West Hampton Lane, West Hampton, Merton S.W.20. Headmaster Mr. P. G. Carroll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, West Hampton Lane, West Hampton, Merton S.W.20.

SUFFOLK
COUNTY COUNCIL. STOKES-AND-NAYLAND MIDDLE SCHOOL. (Boys and girls aged 9-13). Headmaster: J. H. Martley. M.B. Required from September 1977. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Stokes-And-Nayland Middle School, Stoke-By-Nayland, Colchester, Essex.

Littleborough High (11-16)
Caldersbrook Road, Littleborough OL15 0JO
Tel. Littleborough 78886

HISTORY

Required for after Easter. Graduate teacher for History to 'O' and C.S.E. levels. Geography to C.S.E. level. Temporary appointment for one term would be considered. Applications for this post should be made by letter immediately to the Head of the school giving details of age, qualifications and experience, together with the names and addresses of two referees.

Roch Valley High (11-18)
Comfield Street, Milnrow, Rochdale OL16 3DR
Tel. Rochdale 42485

MATHEMATICS

Scale 1
Required for May or September. Subject taught at all levels. 22 studying Mathematics 'A' level in Lower Sixth.

Quean Elizabeth's High (14-18)
Soardman Fold Road, Alkington, Middleton M24 1PR
Tel. 061-843 2843

CHEMISTRY

Required for 1st May. Graduate in Chemistry Department, Scale 2. Graduate to teach Chemistry to C.S.E., 'O' and 'A' level. Applications should be prepared to take responsibility for technology course leading to C.S.E. for less academic pupils. Applications should be by letter immediately to the Head of the School, giving details of age, qualifications and experience together with the names and addresses of two referees.

Cardinal Langley R.C. (Boys) Grammar (11-18)
Rochdale Road, Middleton, Manchester M24 2GL
Tel. 061-843 4009
Required for September, 1977.

1. HEAD OF ENGLISH

Scale 4

2. MUSIC

Scale 1
Examination work for suitably qualified candidate. Help with choir/band an advantage. Please state supplementary subject(s).

SPECIAL SCHOOLS

Brownhill (All Age) (Mixed Maladjusted)
Highgate Lane, Rochdale, OL12 0PZ
Tel. Rochdale 48990

Scale 1
Required for September, 1977, at this all age school for 60 maladjusted children. Experience with Music and/or Drama an advantage though not essential. For additional information please contact the Headmaster, Mr. R. G. Collins.

For Primary and Special School posts, application forms are available from the Chief Education Officer, Education Department, Municipal Offices, Middleton, Manchester M24 4EA.
For High Schools, unless otherwise stated, forms are available from the Head of the School.
Applications for forms must be accompanied by a locoop stamped addressed envelope, and on completion returned to the Head of the School.
Closing date: Monday, 4th April, 1977.

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

WILTSHIRE
AVON RURAL SCHOOL, Cricklade, Wiltshire. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Cricklade, Wiltshire.

Physical Education

Scale 1 Posts

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE
NOTTINGHAM EDUCATION COMMITTEE. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Nottingham.

Secondary Education

Headships

BARNET
London Borough of Barnet. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Barnet.

Wales County Council

GLANMORGAN

Applications are invited from suitably qualified teachers for the following posts in the Authority's service. An asterisk before the school name indicates a Sixth Priority School.

Headship

Meesmerchg Primary, Dylryn Colwyn, North
This is a Group 4 School with a mixed pupil enrolment of 116 in the age range 4-11 years. (Post Ref. SP7/1.3.77.)

Deputy Headships

Cwmllwfa Comprehensive, Pontderw, Swansea
This is a Group 13 School with a mixed pupil enrolment of 1920 in the age range 11-16 years. (Post Ref. 4B13/2.3.77.)

Gnoll Junior, North
This is a Group 6 School with a mixed pupil enrolment of 217 pupils in the age range 7-11 years. (Post Ref. SP13/3.3.77.)

Pengelli Primary, Gwysand, Swansea
This is a Group 3 School with a mixed pupil enrolment of 124 in the age range 3-11 years. (Post Ref. SP24/4.3.77.)

Secondary Schools

GERMAN
*Myndybach Comprehensive (Girls) (1,500 on roll) (Age Range 11-18), Heol Ddu, Treboeth, Swansea
To 'O' and 'A' level, some Junior ENGLISH and/or FRENCH. Scale 3. (Post Ref. 3S16/6.3.77.)

LATIN
*Myndybach Comprehensive (Girls) (1,500 on roll) (Age Range 11-18), Heol Ddu, Treboeth, Swansea
Also ENGLISH to Junior forms Scale 2. (Post Ref. 3S16/6.3.77.)

Primary Schools

Trellwa Junior (Mixed) (285 on roll) (Age Range 5-11) Glen-y-wern Road, Trellwa, Llansamlet, Swansea
Scale 3. (Post Ref. 4P14/7.3.77.)

Cwmhydyolw Primary (Mixed) (540 on roll) (Age Range 4-11), Mae-y-Gwanerdd Road, Cwmhydyolw, Morriston
Scale 3. (Post Ref. 4P15/8.3.77.)

Application forms and further details of specific posts are available from the undersigned on receipt of a stamped addressed locoop envelope quoting the appropriate post reference.

Closing date. The closing date for the receipt of completed application forms is Friday, 1st April, 1977. For details, Director of Education, Education Department, Princess House, Princess Way, Swansea.

THE TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT 16.3.77

SECONDARY

Headships continued

ESSEX
London Borough of Havering. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Havering.

BARKING
London Borough of Havering. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Barking.

WOLVERHAMPTON
WOLVERHAMPTON EDUCATION COMMITTEE. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Wolverhampton.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

BARKING
London Borough of Havering. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Barking.

WOLVERHAMPTON
WOLVERHAMPTON EDUCATION COMMITTEE. Deputy Headship for the school, currently housing 100 pupils on roll. Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, Wolverhampton.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

DEPUTY HEADSHIP
Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the Deputy Headship of this school. Closing date for applications 10th April, 1977. Details of the school available from the Headmaster, London Borough of Havering.

London Borough of Sutton

SUTTON MANOR HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS (Monor Lana, Sutton)

Deputy Headteacher

Applications are invited for the post of Deputy Headmaster of Sutton Manor High School Boys to commence duties on 1 September, 1977. Vacancy due to retirement. This is an 11 to 18 selective school admitting 90 boys annually.

Further particulars and application form from Director of Education, The Grove, Carshalton, Surrey SM5 3AL. (S.A.E. please). Closing date 7 April, 1977.

KENT County Council

Education Department

DARTFORD DIVISION

Dartford Grammar School for Boys (Group 10)
Founded 1879

Applications are invited for the post of

HEAD TEACHER

from the beginning of the Autumn Term 1977. The Authority is looking for a well-qualified and experienced candidate for this boys' selective school with a long and distinguished academic tradition. The current roll is 655 including 123 Sixth Form pupils. Forms of application and further details (S.A.E. please) may be obtained from the Divisional Education Officer, Essex Road, Dartford, to whom completed applications should be returned by 1st April, 1977.

Education Department

Maylands School for Girls (Roll 730)
Broadstone Road, Off Albany Road, Hornchurch, RM12 4AJ.

Required September 1977

Headteacher

for this 5 F.E., Group 6 Girls' Comprehensive School situated in modern buildings on one site. The vacancy has arisen due to the retirement of the present Headteacher.

There is a scheme for removal expenses.

Havering

Application forms and further details available (S.A.E. please) from the Director of Educational Services, Mercury House, Mercury Gardens, Romford, RM1 3DR, to be returned by Monday 28th March, 1977.

County of Cleveland

SECONDARY SCHOOL

HEAD TEACHER

BRUNNER SCHOOL (GROUP 10) (Roll 1000), Billingham

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced teachers for the post of HEAD TEACHER of this 11-16 Comprehensive school. The vacancy arises owing to the promotion of the present Head Teacher with effect from 1st September, 1977.

Financial assistance with household removal expenses is available in approved cases.

Forms of application and further details are obtainable from the County Education Officer, Education Offices, Woodlands Road, Middlesbrough, Cleveland TS1 8SN, and should be returned not later than 8th April, 1977.

Primary

Standards or stipulations

Teaching techniques today should require children to think, writes Ernest Chouh

Claims are made of satisfactory standards in primary school mathematics. An inability to master the basic skills appears to be the common complaint...

The application of an educational policy depends upon its social, cultural and material environment. A programme dictated by concern for economic growth...

Although concept acquisition is the means of achieving this, computation processes are not rejected as a concession which is often asserted. Conceptualization enables children to relate with insight...

Mathematics has qualities essential for human beings to live a full and active life. Enumerated in co-operation with a head teacher, Ron Waggit they are: 1. Mathematics has practical uses...

These are the spheres within which qualities, and hence standards, should be sought by educationists. Primary school children, immediately and reduced by the tempo of their stage of development...

Primary

From the teachers' point of view, a lot of public criticism and suggestions currently being made seem misguided, or even harmful

Solving our own problems

By John Dichmont

What does numeracy mean to you? It is not a word I have used as myself found useful when thinking about or discussing mathematics with fellow teachers...

Algebra which generates the arithmetic of the "four rules". Hence the elegance, the speed and complete accuracy of his working. Don't be deceived by the apparent simplicity of these particular sums...

Who would like to achieve a higher standard of numeracy in their classes? If there is an real problem about how to raise standards, it is just a question of following certain well tried methods...

In many areas teachers have come together to formulate their aims... yet in many cases these low cost ventures have been undervalued. By Bob Jeffery

Local initiatives

One might expect people who have been actively involved locally or nationally in the struggle to improve the teaching of mathematics in primary and middle schools to be gratified to discover that, as a result of the recent debate, the nation is at least taking an interest.

The debate has been fuelled by a steady stream of horror stories about school leavers, schools, teachers, teacher trainers, advisers and HMIs. A number of "self-evident truths" about mathematics teaching have been promoted...

There was once a Golden Age of Teaching when no nonsense methods produced acceptable standards of numeracy with the majority of children. Now, because of the rise of progressive teaching methods and also curriculum changes...

Advertisement for 'Learning with Hope' featuring a cartoon character and promotional text for Numbermasters.

Advertisement for 'Numbermasters' featuring a cartoon character and promotional text for the book.

return to previous well-trial and successful methods, coupled with a close monitoring of both teaching methods and curriculum to make sure that all teachers see the light. To spend time examining these so-called truths in detail is to be diverted from more important issues...

It will list just four of the possible courses of action open to the sector. Leave it at that; try to promote some organization of the roads to illustrate (10+3) x 8; introduce a different model such as an abacus...

Stephens: And 6 and 4 and 5 and 5... Me: Right. Suppose I say to you 15 add an 15. Now what's the answer to that? Stephens: Thirty. Me: Thirty. Well, how did you do it? Stephens: It's easy. Tell me how you did it. Stephens: 'Cos two 5s and take away... Me: Hang on—two fives— Stephens: That leaves 20, add them together. It makes thirty. (i.e. (15+15)-(5+5)=10+10=20; 5+5=10; 20+10=30.)

Me: Two fives, take away that, it leaves 20, then add the two fives together, that makes 30. Now suppose I say 15+5=20. (I write up 17+5=22.) Stephens: 22. Me: OK. How did you do that? Stephens: It's easy. Me: Alright, it's easy. Stephens: 'Cos you add 2 more on to that (pointing to 17+3=20). Me: Why did you add 2 more on to that 20 up there? You went back to the first one, 17 add 3 is the same as 20, and you say add 2 more on to that 20. Why? Stephens: I mean, I just tell you that, it's 'cos 1 can make it up on that 3, 'cos 2 more is 22. Me: That's very clever. Now then, let's try this one. (I write up 27+5=32.) Stephens: 32. Me: Yes, how did you do that one? Stephens: It's 'cos 1 take 3, put 3 on to the 7. Me: Yes, which makes 10. Stephens: That's 30... and another 2 left, makes 32.

For me, to be numerate means to be able to operate with numbers in the way Stephen does here. He is beginning to split numbers up and to push them around with fluency and confidence. It is clear that Stephen has developed strategies for simplifying addition problems before he solves them. Whereas most children and many adults simply tackle a calculation head-on, without stopping to think how best to make an effective approach.

Advertisement for 'hope' featuring a logo and contact information for Thomas Hope Limited.

Advertisement for 'Numbermasters' featuring a logo and contact information for the publisher.

John Dichmont is headteacher of Luffington Primary School, East London. He has written several books on mathematics education.

NELSON MATHS

for CSE and for young school leavers SECONDARY CERTIFICATE MATHEMATICS DT Dant

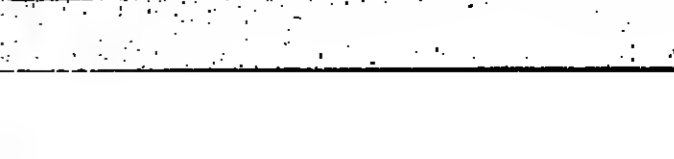
SIMPLE MODERN MATHS FC Boyda & R Court A very simple course for CSE candidates—also useful for non-examination pupils

MATHS ON TARGET G Marshall Relevant maths for CSE and non-examination school leavers

MATHS YOU NEED A Ferguson Basic mathematical skills for the young school leaver

INSPECTION COPIES To: The Educational I/C Department, Nelson, Lincoln Way, Windmill Road, Sunbury-on-Thames, Middlesex TW19 7HP

Form for ordering books, including fields for Name, School, and Address.





New and Recent Books

Senior School Mathematics

M. KEEPING £2.95
Provides a basis for a one-year course for pupils in the 15-18 age range by introducing branches of mathematics which are new to school mathematics and to developing some familiar topics.

An Introduction to BASIC

M. R. DAGLE £3.75
Intended as an introduction to computer programming using the BASIC language. The student is led step by step through the main features of BASIC with exercises in simple program writing included from the start to prepare the students for more complex work.

Constructive Mathematics

M. HAYMAN £1.35 Teacher's Book £1.80 net
This new book is based on a course of work, taught to a non-examination 5th form in a comprehensive school and which also formed the basis for a Mode III C.S.E. syllabus.

Multiple Choice Questions on 'A' Level Mathematics

R. W. PAYNE and D. B. PENNYCUICK £1.95
Covers the London G.C.E. A-level syllabus in Mathematics and Further Mathematics and should also be of value to students taking A-levels of other boards.

Some Standard Titles

A School Course in Vectors

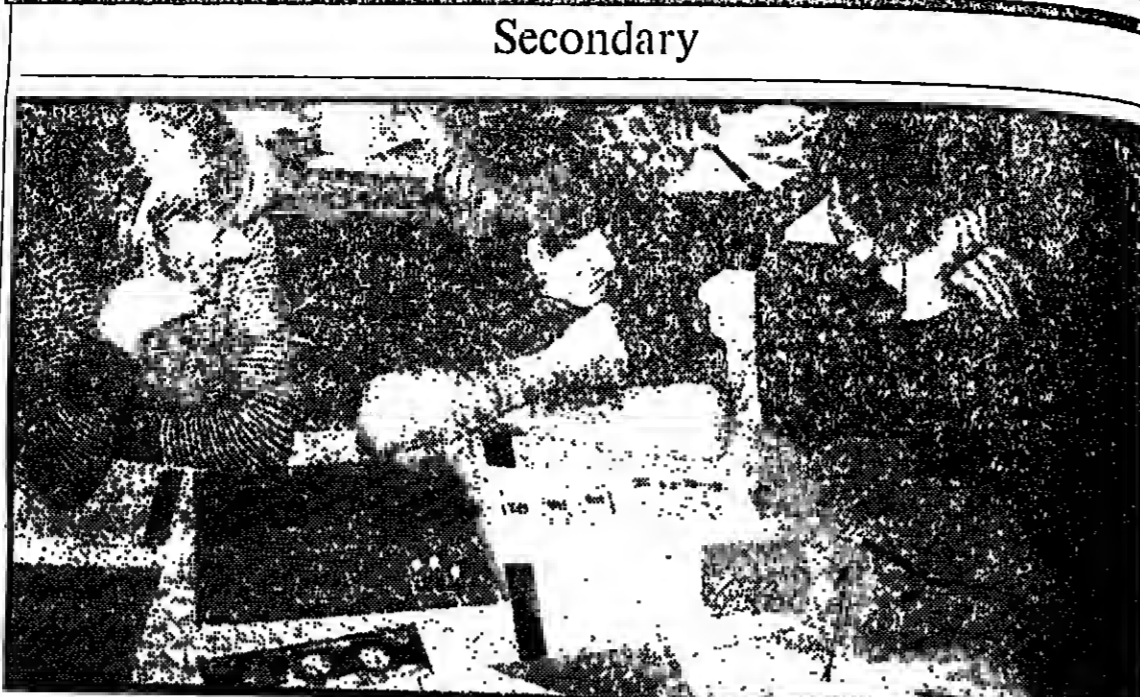
R. I. PORTER £1.20
A simple introduction to the algebra of vectors which shows how vector methods can be applied with advantage in geometry and mechanics. This book is excellent value and should find a ready market in 6th form mathematical classes.

Certificate Mathematics

C. V. DURELL Volumes 1, II £1.55 each Volumes III, IV £1.85 each
Sets the definitive course of unified mathematics for traditional 'O' level syllabuses.

Basil Blackwell Publishers Ltd., Oxford OX2 0EL

Advertisement for Basil Blackwell Publishers. 'announces NEW BASIC ARITHMETIC by Gordon and Susan Howlett assisted by T.G. Daffern'. Includes details about the book series and contact information.



Teacher and pupils at Wyndham School demonstrating the importance of discussion in any investigation. See 'Investigating mixed ability', page 49.

Courses for all-dream or reality?

Not enough pupils are taught mathematics for the whole of their school careers, writes Kenneth Lickley

The start of the great debate has been a very great disappointment to me as a mathematics teacher since, so far as it has related to my subject, it has scarcely progressed beyond charge and counter-charge, claim and refutation, on the subject of 'standards' of numeracy.

Improvements in a very few specific skills and at worst simply in the idea of most of the progress which has been made in recent years. Very much more can be achieved—and the attempt to do it should be made.

But what should be taught? I am not going to embark on a detailed attempt to answer this question—indeed I do not claim to know the answer in detail.

see little point in denying that some of our earlier generation of pupils were taught by much repetition, practice and routine manipulation, to be technically more proficient in certain skills than present pupils. Which is not to say that I accept all the nonsense talked about falling standards.

What we need are courses for all which combine increased concentration on basic concepts and techniques with opportunities for the use of imagination, the experience of applying learned techniques in unfamiliar and exciting situations, the solving of problems and puzzles, the chance to recognize order and structure, and the time to analyze and digest.

At Kingshorpe, over four years now, we have tried to teach mathematics in all our pupils, making our own modest attempt to find answers to some of the problems involved and discussed here, becoming increasingly convinced, at least, that answers do exist.

Crisis of meaning

The use which underpins the meaning of mathematics is an extremely simple and general one. By Christopher Ornell

Far more than 2000 years, from the time of Plato until the beginning of this present century, a theory of meaning based on the idea of "form" flourished and was almost universally accepted.

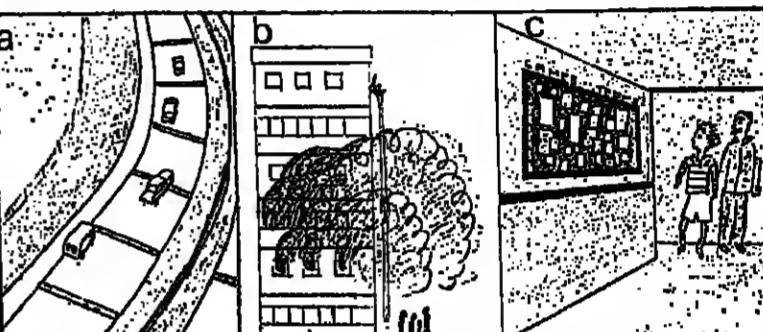
The individual realization that the mystique is evaporating may be called the "loss of the sense of meaning mathematics". Bertrand Russell describes how he suffered this after completing his work on Principia Mathematica.

In the past few years in many of the advanced countries this long-found prestige has collapsed, or is in a process of steep decline. This is a striking phenomenon, which needs some explanation.

How does it happen that school mathematics, which was supposed to have been the beneficiary of great numbers of exciting new ideas during the last 20 years, turns out to have been getting itself into more and more of a mess? To answer this question it is necessary to turn back briefly to consider 20 years ago.

Nineteen-fifty-seven was a pivotal year. It was the year in which the United States was shaken by the first Sputnik, and it also marks the dawn of the computer age.

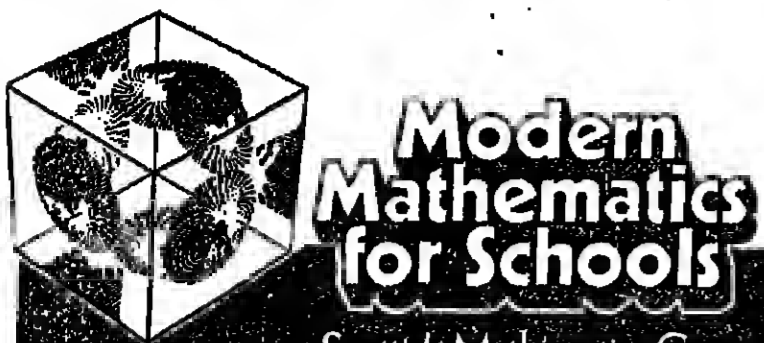
It turns out that the "use" which underpins the meaning of mathematics is an extremely simple and general one. We have known about it all along, though not perhaps recognizing its crucial significance. Mathematics is a possibility stimulating discipline, and it is this function which, in the end, generates its meaning.



Three themes used in 'sustained modelling' examinations 1974-76: (a) shows a system of proposed inflating bumps to slow down the driver when fog descends on a motorway. (b) shows a proposed fire-escape in a multi-story nylon blouse or hose inside which escapes slide to safety. (c) shows luminous paper in use on a game noticeboard. When it is new it is bright, and so the risk of missing a new notice decreases. From the London Examinating Board 'AO-level Applicable Mathematics'.

Advertisement for Oxford Educational. 'All the books carry a common hallmark of high teaching efficiency... It is not necessary to detail the contents, for they include every topic likely to be required and appropriate selection should satisfy most needs. This is an admirably thought out course likely to take a place among the leaders for years to come.' Times Educational Supplement.

Advertisement for 'Mathematics for Life'. 'A course in social mathematics for slow learners Norman Moore and Alec Williams'. Includes details about the course structure, book prices, and contact information for Oxford University Press.



Modern Mathematics for Schools

Scottish Mathematics Group

- * written to suit a wide range of abilities
- * combines the best of modern methods while preserving the traditional emphasis on essential manipulative techniques
- * monitors progress with summaries, revisions and multiple choice books
- * arranged in sections to give maximum flexibility
- * suitable for most examination syllabuses

An illustrative brochure is available from

Blackie
Bishopbriggs
Glasgow G64 2NZ

Chambers
FREEPOST
Edinburgh EH2 0BW

Classroom approaches

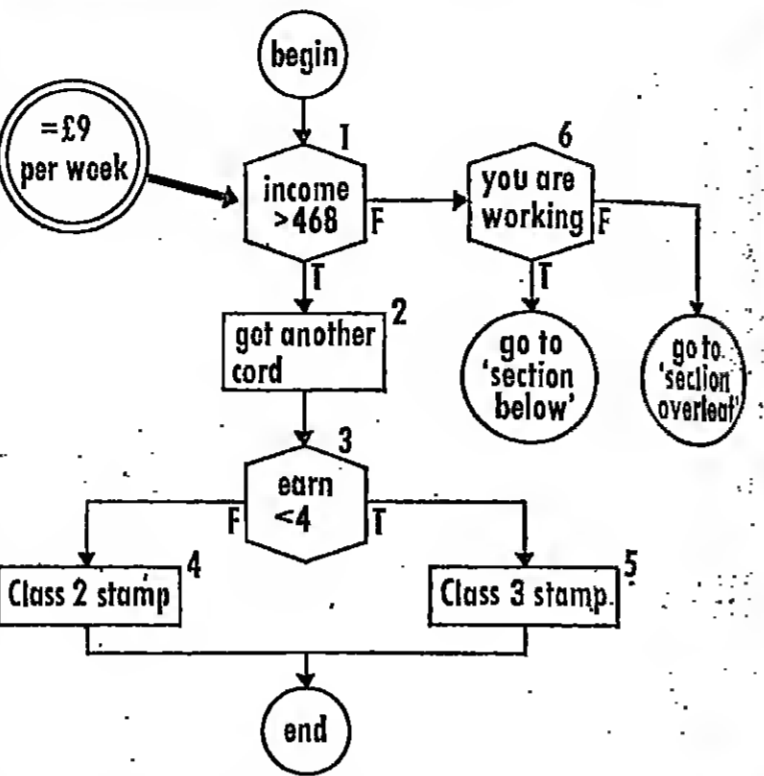
Practical thinking

John Baker on the new Open University course in mathematics education

The current debate on core curriculum and its concentration on basic skills is in danger of missing two important points. The first is that skills taken out of context are like fish out of water. In particular, the ability to work with numbers is only worth acquiring if there is a pay-off that relates to children's needs as they perceive them. The initial pay-off may come simply from the joy of practising a newly acquired skill, but such joy will soon wear thin if use of the skill is not directed towards practicality and relevance. The confidence to use a skill properly can only be had if the skill is practised wherever it is appropriate. And for mathematics, every other subject is an appropriate practice ground.

For example, imagine a class of 13 year olds working on one of the latest history projects—"The Mystery of the Empty Grave". Part of the evidence presented to date the burial is a collection of coins. Coin experts studying the find said: "Only one coin could definitely be identified with a king—King Theodebert II who reigned 592-612 AD. There may also be coins connected with three other kings—Clovis II (reigned 613-29 AD), Dagobert I (reigned 628-38 AD), Clovis II (reigned 639-57 AD). This helped the experts to work out a tentative date when the coins could have been put together in the purse—about the year 625 AD."

Children having confidence with numbers will not be put off by the ones involved here—592, 612, 613, etc. They will soon get going on their own investigation.



The two examples given so far are typical of the material that a group of mathematicians and educationists of the Open University have been gathering for a new course in mathematics education. The main theme of the course will be to show that mathematical thinking can be of great value to children right across the curriculum. It is a theme which follows very naturally from that developed in the Open University's reading diploma and is closely linked to many of the themes expressed in the Bullock Report. In fact chapter 12 of Bullock is no less relevant if the word "mathematics" is substituted for "language" throughout.

The Open University group is keen to make sure that their course covers a wide range of concepts and skills. They believe that in all subjects mathematical ideas can be recognized and that their benefits will accrue from their explicit use. This belief can be supported by hard evidence from a number of sources:

- The Schools Council mathematics curriculum project is soon to publish a large collection of the uses of mathematical ideas, drawn from many different subject areas;
- The whole of one number in the most recent volume of Educational Studies in Mathematics was devoted to a curriculum project in Holland that concentrates on using mathematical ideas to solve problems based to the children's everyday experience;
- At the third ICME conference in Karlsruhe, one of the most exciting projects was that of USMES (unified science and mathematics in elementary schools), where the whole emphasis is on reality and relevance. Here mathematics is given the same treatment as carpentry, namely it is used as a skill or tool to be picked up when it is needed—and needed it certainly is if your aim is to persuade a reluctant county council that the road outside your school is dangerous and needs a woods crossing.

Finally, a special aim of the Open University group is to show that a mathematical approach to a real situation can be very fruitful. The situation arises here, one particular: mathematical concepts seem to be emerging as a most valuable device. It is that of a flow chart. To illustrate the power of flow charts as an analytical tool, here is a passage taken from the National Insurance guide for young people.

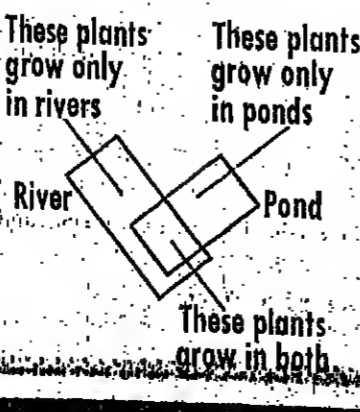
"So you must get another card and put on it a Class 2 (self-employed) stamp if your earnings are £4 a week or more, or a Class 3 (non-employed) stamp if your weekly earnings are less than £4 (but if your total income is £460 a year you must get a Class 4 stamp).

Theodebert comes to the throne
(592 + 657)
÷ 2 = 624½ ≈ 625

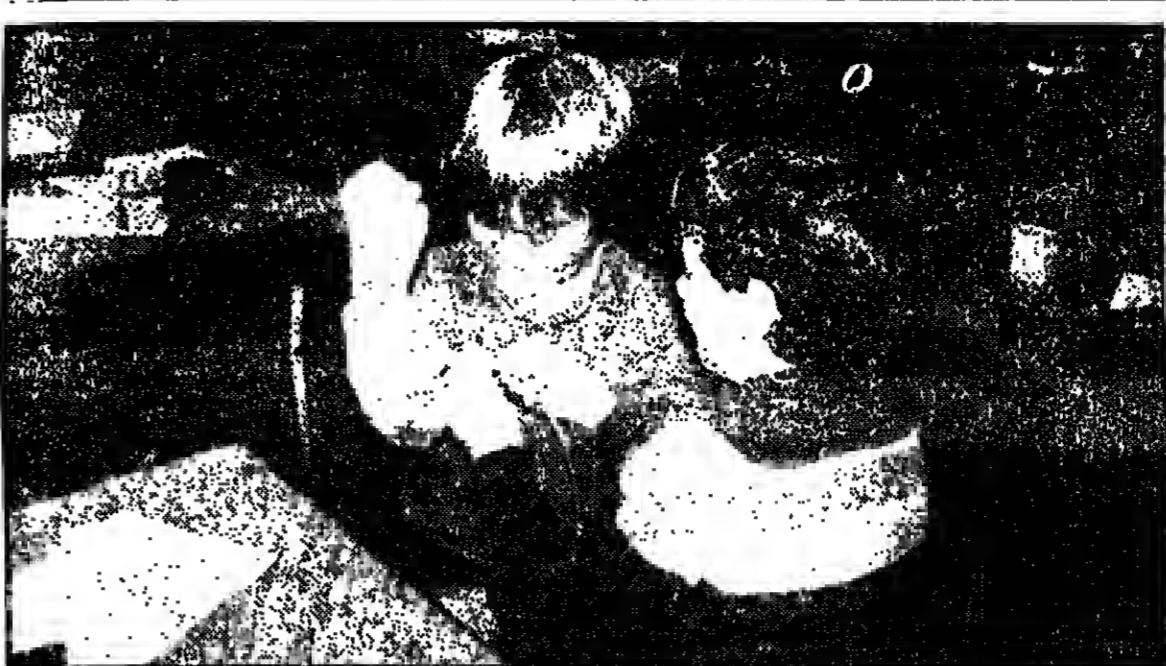
So that's how the experts worked it out. And if the concept of order is one with which they have equal confidence, their investigation follows with: "If the coins with Clovis' head really are in the find, the earliest possible date for the collection is 639."

The second point on which the debate may founder is that arithmetic skills are only a part of the total picture. Not to recognize the progress that has been made in curriculum development in mathematics over the last 15 years would be a falling that cannot be afforded. The ideas of so-called modern mathematics (set, relations, etc) are not only central to the development of mathematics, they have a fundamental service role to play as tools for thinking about (conceptualizing) and working out (analysing) situations in every subject area.

As a very simple example of where the idea of set was useful, two 12 year olds were investigating the differences and similarities between plants that grow in rivers and plants that "grow" in ponds. They were having difficulty working out the possibilities and a diagram (see below) helped them to see the options clearly, as well as providing a framework for classifying the data they subsequently collected.



Classroom approaches



One aspect of mixed ability teaching—a class project, "Measuring Myself".

Investigating mixed ability

Report on the Schools Council working group by P. A. Bailey

The teaching of mathematics to mixed ability groups is a controversial issue about which much has been written and said. The recent document "An appraisal of problems in some key subjects by HM Inspectorate" mentions that in some cases problems have been accentuated by the decision to adopt mixed ability teaching for mathematics. The mathematics committee of the Schools Council has been aware that the problems of teaching mathematics in a mixed ability class are sufficiently distinctive to merit special study. With this in mind last April they set up a working group to carry out a one year survey of current practice and to produce a report which they hope to issue later this year.

The group includes classroom teachers, advisors and lecturers. Initially a questionnaire was sent to local education authorities asking for details of schools which were using mixed ability teaching in mathematics in the age range 11 to 16, persons with experience in this field and may active local groups producing materials for mixed ability classes.

The group identified 26 schools which represented a fair cross-section of current practice. These schools were contacted and two day visits arranged. Persons with experience and active local groups were invited to make written submissions to the group.

high immigrant population (and hence language difficulties), poor teachers for remedial work and assessment, team teaching, mixed ability up to 16, mode 3 examinations, a degree of pupil choice built into the scheme, schemes using a variety of teaching models, a strong emphasis on investigation type work, a strong emphasis on "traditional" course content and a gradual introduction of mixed ability teaching.

From one visit predominant teaching models have become apparent. These models tend to overlap within schools since a variety may be used with different classes and, in some cases, a combination of models may be used with an individual class. Whole class activity involves all the pupils in the study of the same topic in the same time. The pupils may either be working from material in the form of worksheets, workbooks or topic workbooks, or be involved in various levels of investigation of a teacher initiated problem or activity. Group work involves small groups within the class carrying out different tasks from a variety of either commercially published or school produced sources. The most popular teaching model is some form of individualized work. Pupils may work on materials from a structured scheme where the tasks are assigned systematically or by the teacher, or they may choose their tasks from a bank of material with guidance from the teacher.

These models will be described in more detail, together with actual accounts of classroom practice, in the working group's report which will be issued later this year. In producing this report the aim is not either to promote or to discourage mixed ability teaching but to make available to all those interested, the experience in mathematics of other teachers. It will also include a discussion of the possible desirable aims of mathematics teaching and how these aims are

achieved in mixed ability classes through such considerations as good quality and variety of tasks, providing continuity of learning; developing pupil autonomy and encouraging mathematical discussions in the classroom. A comparison of the different teaching models in use will be given using the criteria of organization in the classroom, tasks and their purpose, resources and their organization, differentiation between the different abilities, task assignment, the teacher's role and discussions within the class.

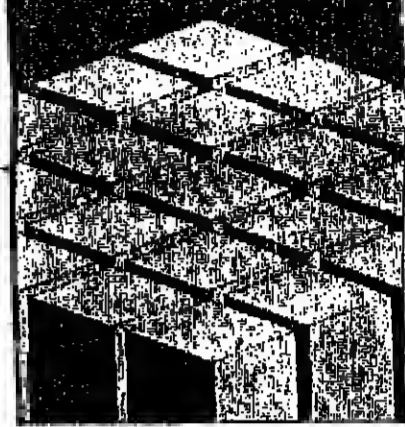
A audio-visual pack containing slides, a commentary and overhead projector masters may be available in Birmingham, September 9.11. It will illustrate some of the findings and will be particularly useful for in-service training and teacher education. Topics such as ways of operating, materials, the role of the teacher, evaluation, remedial provision, front teacher, assessment and records, structured schemes, homework and planning will be shown.

To introduce the results of its work the working party proposes to hold a residential weekend in Birmingham, September 9.11. The total cost (excluding travelling) will be £12 per head. The residential will be specially designed for mathematics advisers, curriculum development officers, head and teachers who might be concerned in an advisory role in their own areas and schools, and others who are in a position to initiate and support local development work. Of course, teachers not so immediately concerned would nevertheless find the study weekend of interest. Full details will be available in the summer term but those interested should write to Mrs J. A. Dwyer, The Schools Council, 150 Great Portland Street, London W1N 6LL. Further information on the work of the group may be obtained from the Secretary, Winton, 56 Woodland Lane, Leeds LS7 4PD.

Important new secondary maths course

Send now for inspection copies

Shape and Number 3



An important new series of books covering a five year course. Books 1 to 3 provide the foundation for any examination course, and book 4 is a 4th and 5th year CSE examination course. The curriculum covered is a synthesis of "traditional and modern", with the emphasis on establishing basic computational and manipulative skills. The books are divided into sections of approximately half a year's work, each being subdivided into several topics, ensuring that pupils return to areas of study several times a year. Each book contains carefully graded exercises, and worked examples with step by step explanations, and answers at the back.

Book 1 333 15367 7 £1.45 Book 3 333 15369 3 £1.55
Book 2 333 15368 5 £1.45 Book 4 333 15370 7 £1.95

Send for inspection copies now to:
The sales department Macmillan Education
Houndmills, Basingstoke Hampshire
Macmillan... the name you know for quality and reliability



The Association of Teachers of Mathematics

brings together teachers at all levels, from Primary School to University. We want to encourage you to join our Association, and to show you who we are and what we do. We will send you, on request, a free specimen copy of our quarterly journal "Mathematics Teaching". Write to A.T.M., Market Street Chambers, Nelson, Lancs, BB9 7LN.

The annual subscription is still only £6.00.
Join now.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
Board of Extra-mural Studies in co-operation with the Faculty of Mathematics
COLLOQUIUM FOR TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS
25-29 JULY 1977
"Mathematics from Vith Form to University"
to be held in Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Details from The Director, Madingley Hall, Madingley, Cambridge CB3 9AQ.

Books of Examples
R. L. BOLT
Differential Equations 0 480 09528 5 60p
Examples in Statistics 0 480 09500 5 55p
Examples in CSE Mathematics 0 480 09477 7 75p
Examples in Modern Mathematics 0 480 09462 1 70p
Examples in Trigonometry 0 480 09501 3 65p
Revision Examples in Geometry 0 480 09520 X 80p
Revision Examples in Algebra 0 480 09453 X 80p
Revision Examples in Arithmetic 0 480 09450 6 60p
Revision Examples in Mathematics 0 480 09454 8 85p

All prices are non-net. Inspection copies are available from the Education Department, J M Dent & Sons Ltd, 28 Abchurch Lane, London W1K 4QY.

A New Publication on Basic Skills in Mathematics for Engineering
See advertisement on page 13

Are you giving them enough exercise?

4 a day / 10 a day METRIC EDITION.

A.L. Griffiths

Four a day/Ten a day provides graded exercises in arithmetic from top infant to lower secondary level. Designed to complement any main mathematics scheme, Four a day/Ten a day provides a valuable opportunity for children to practice and consolidate in an enjoyable way.

The careful grading and clearly set out pages has also made the series popular with remedial departments.

Four a day and Five a day have a larger format and type size for the younger child.

Four a day/Ten a day 65p each
Answer Books 25p each

For inspection copies write to:
Oliver & Boyd
Croythorn House
23 Ravelston Terrace
Edinburgh EH4 3TJ
A Division of Longman Group Ltd.

O&B

SECONDARY continued

NOTTINGHAM
Education Department
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council

Humanities

Heads of Department

THE FURNACE PARK
HUMANITIES
Head of Humanities
The Furnace Park School
Nottingham City Council

NOTTINGHAM

Nottingham City Council
Education Department
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council

SUFFOLK

Suffolk County Council
Education Department
Suffolk County Council
Suffolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

Scale 1 Posts

BEDFORDSHIRE
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee

NOTTINGHAM

Nottingham City Council
Education Department
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council

SUFFOLK

Suffolk County Council
Education Department
Suffolk County Council
Suffolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

HILTINGTON

Hiltington Education Committee
Hiltington Education Committee
Hiltington Education Committee

KENT

Kent County Council
Education Department
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

Northamptonshire Education Committee
Northamptonshire Education Committee
Northamptonshire Education Committee

SUFFOLK

Suffolk County Council
Education Department
Suffolk County Council
Suffolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

HAMPSTEAD

Hampstead Education Committee
Hampstead Education Committee
Hampstead Education Committee

HARROW

Harrow Education Committee
Harrow Education Committee
Harrow Education Committee

KENT

Kent County Council
Education Department
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

NORFOLK

Norfolk County Council
Education Department
Norfolk County Council
Norfolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

BROMLEY

Bromley Education Committee
Bromley Education Committee
Bromley Education Committee

DEBENHAM

Debenham Education Committee
Debenham Education Committee
Debenham Education Committee

HARROW

Harrow Education Committee
Harrow Education Committee
Harrow Education Committee

KENT

Kent County Council
Education Department
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

LEICESTERSHIRE

Leicestershire Education Committee
Leicestershire Education Committee
Leicestershire Education Committee

LEICESTERSHIRE

Leicestershire Education Committee
Leicestershire Education Committee
Leicestershire Education Committee

NORTH YORKSHIRE

North Yorkshire Education Committee
North Yorkshire Education Committee
North Yorkshire Education Committee

NORTH YORKSHIRE

North Yorkshire Education Committee
North Yorkshire Education Committee
North Yorkshire Education Committee

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

SECONDARY continued

BEDFORDSHIRE
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee

NOTTINGHAM

Nottingham City Council
Education Department
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council

SUFFOLK

Suffolk County Council
Education Department
Suffolk County Council
Suffolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

SECONDARY continued

BEDFORDSHIRE
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee
Bedfordshire Education Committee

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee
Buckinghamshire Education Committee

NOTTINGHAM

Nottingham City Council
Education Department
Nottingham City Council
Nottingham City Council

SUFFOLK

Suffolk County Council
Education Department
Suffolk County Council
Suffolk County Council

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

DEVON

Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee

DEVON

Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee

DEVON

Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee

DEVON

Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee
Devon Education Committee

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

EAST SUSSEX

East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee
East Sussex Education Committee

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

KENT
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council
Kent County Council

ilea INNER LONDON EDUCATION AUTHORITY
Specialist Vacancies for Secondary Teachers
The Authority would be pleased to hear from suitably qualified teachers with experience in the following subjects:
COMMERCE (Office Skills) (Full and Part Time)
DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY
FRENCH (Full and Part Time)
HOME ECONOMICS (Part Time only)
NEEDLEWORK (Part Time only)
Appointments will be to a Scale 1 post in the Authority's General Teaching Service. Inner London allowance (£402) payable in addition to the Burnham salary.

Cheshire
Application forms (send see) unless otherwise stated, are obtainable from the Head of the School concerned, to whom they should be returned as soon as possible. Assistance with removal expenses is given in approved cases.
J. R. G. TOMLINSON, M.A., Director of Education.
Required for September unless otherwise stated.
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT
MUSIC
Northwich County Grammar School for Girls
Granville Road, Letford, Northwich
(980 girls; 160 in the Sixth Form.)
Headmistress: Miss J. D. Dines, B.A.
Scale 3. The School has an established musical tradition with a variety of extra-curricular activities.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Central Park County Secondary School
Ryles Park Road, Macclesfield SK11 8AJ
(1,300 boys and girls—1-16 years)
p.e. with, ping-pong, gymnastics, dance, hockey and badminton, athletics and tennis.
Closing date: 31st March, 1977.
1. ENGLISH 2. MATHEMATICS 3. FRENCH
4. TECHNICAL STUDIES 5. MUSIC
Great Sankey County High School
Barrow Hall Lane, Great Sankey, Warrington
Tel: 0925 72 4118
New purpose built 11-16 year mixed comprehensive school opened in September, 1976. Roll 500 pupils increasing to 1,200 approximately by 1980. Pleasantly sited on rural fringe of Warrington. Good opportunity for well qualified subject specialist new to teaching.
MATHS
Headteacher: B. J. Hignett, B.A.
Required as soon as possible to teach Mathematics throughout the school. The school is an 11-16 co-educational comprehensive school with a large Sixth Form, situated in a pleasant residential area. The school offers a variety of extra-curricular activities including sports, music, drama, and art. The school also offers a variety of extra-curricular activities including sports, music, drama, and art. The school also offers a variety of extra-curricular activities including sports, music, drama, and art.

APPLICANTS

SECONDARY Physical Education continued

Religious Education

WALTHAM FOREST London Borough of Waltham Forest... Headteacher G. Rogers, B.A., B.Sc.

Heads of Department

AVON COUNTY EDUCATION OFFICE, 114, THE GROVE, BRISTOL...

BRISTOL AVON COUNTY EDUCATION OFFICE, 114, THE GROVE...

WARWICK THE KING'S HIGH SCHOOL, 100, GERRARD STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

DUDDENSTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

HOLTE SCHOOL, WHEELER STREET, 919 2E...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

WOLVERHAMPTON MANOR SCHOOL, GREAT FRANCES STREET...

Rural Studies

Other Posts on Scale 2 and above

WEST SUSSEX SOUTHERN AREA THE LITTLEHAMPTON DISTRICT...

Scale 1 Posts

ESSEX NOTLEY HIGH MIXED COMMUNITY SCHOOL...

Science

Heads of Department

BERKSHIRE BISHOP COTTAGE SCHOOL...

ESSEX

ST. JAMES'S HIGH SCHOOL, DUNSTON ROAD...

HISTORY RELIGIOUS EDUCATION Required in September...

GLoucestershire ST. JAMES'S HIGH SCHOOL...

Kirkcaldy METROPOLITAN DISTRICT...

Northumberland PHILLIPPS COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL...

Derbyshire CHILTERN SCHOOL...

Devon WILKINSON SENIOR COUNTY SCHOOL...

Dorset CORN HILLS UPPER SCHOOL...

Staffordshire STAFFORDSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL...

Surrey ST. BEDE'S SCHOOL, CARLTON ROAD...

Surrey HEADSHIPS ST. BEDE'S SCHOOL, CARLTON ROAD...

Surrey POSTS OF RESPONSIBILITY ASH, YEOMAN'S BRIDGE COUNTY...

Surrey COMPREHENSIVE ASH, YEOMAN'S BRIDGE COUNTY...

Surrey COMPREHENSIVE WALTON ON THAMES, RYDENS COUNTY...

Surrey COMPREHENSIVE WALTON ON THAMES, RYDENS COUNTY...

Bedfordshire northern area

ST. THOMAS MORE R.C. UPPER SCHOOL, BEDFORD

A new mixed school opening in September, 1977, with 180 13+ pupils and growing to 900 pupils by 1991.

Curriculum Coordinator Group 10 Deputy Head School

Faculty Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

London Borough of RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Sheen School, Park Avenue, East Sheen, SW14 8RG

Applications are invited for the following posts at this new mixed comprehensive school for 900 pupils aged 11-15 opening September 1977.

Curriculum Coordinator Group 10 Deputy Head School

Faculty Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Educational Appointments

Unless otherwise stated posts are for September, 1977, and application forms are obtainable from and returnable to the Headteacher (h.s.e. please). Men or women required for the following posts:

ST. MICHAELS R.C. (Aided) SCHOOL CARLTON ROAD, BARNSELY Headteacher G. Rogers, B.A., B.Sc.

WORSBROUGH HIGH SCHOOL ARDSLEY ROAD, WORSBROUGH DALE, BARNSELY Headteacher S. Hughes

ST. HELEN'S SCHOOL CARLTON ROAD, BARNSELY (11-16 Comprehensive, 770 pupils) Headteacher D. C. B. S. S. Head of Upper School (Scale 4)

HALL BALK SCHOOL HUNDERSFIELD ROAD, BARNSELY (800 girls) Headteacher Miss E. Dawson, M.A. Teacher Librarian (Scale 3)

WOMBWELL HIGH SCHOOL ROEBUCK STREET, WOMBWELL, BARNSELY (Mixed Comprehensive, 1,400 pupils, 71 to 19 years) Headteacher F. L. S. S. Experienced Graduate Mathematics teacher for the post of second in a department of seven Teachers (Scale 2 for suitably qualified applicant).

SUNBURY COUNTY SECONDARY HEAD OF SOCIAL STUDIES, Scale 3. HEAD OF MATHEMATICS, Scale 3. Telephone Sunbury 82844.

WEYBRIDGE, HEATHSIDE PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Well qualified and experienced teachers to be in charge of Department and Scale 2, as numbers increase is anticipated that the Head of Department will be Scale 3. Telephone Weybridge 48192.

EDWARD SHEERIAN COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL NEWSTEAD ROAD, ATHERSLEY, BARNSELY (11 to 16, 728 on roll, E.P.A.) Headteacher J. Bramley, B.Sc. Teacher (Scale 2)

GUILDFORD, GEORGE ABBOT COUNTY SECONDARY CHEMISTRY. Graduate preferred, to teach to 'O' and 'A' levels. From April. Telephone Guildford 72746.

LEATHERHEAD, THERFIELD DOMESTIC SCIENCE teacher for September. Telephone Leatherhead 77991.

SUNBURY, BISHOP WAND C. of E., SECONDARY. BOYS' CRAFT. Temporary teacher for Summer Term 1977 only. Telephone Sunbury 97637.

SUNBURY COUNTY SECONDARY DESIGN, TECHNOLOGY and ART. Teacher able to contribute to the work of this Department, at all levels. From September. Telephone Sunbury 82844.

SUNBURY, ST TERESA'S R.C. SECONDARY. GEOGRAPHY teacher to take subject to 'O' and 'A' level. First appointments welcomed. Telephone Sunbury on Thames 83811.

WALTON ON THAMES, RYDENS COUNTY SECONDARY MATHEMATICS. S.M.P. courses throughout the school. Up to and including 'A' level if possible. From April. Telephone Walton 2493.

WALTON ON THAMES, RYDENS COUNTY SECONDARY HEAD OF BIOLOGY DEPARTMENT. Scale 3. To teach CSE to 'O' and 'A' level, also COMBINED SCIENCE in the lower school. Ability to teach PHYSICS would be an advantage. Excellent facilities and a large Science Department. Telephone Horley 5363.

SUTTON London Borough of Sutton THE JOHN RUSSELL SCHOOL, 27, SOUTH COTTAGE, SUTTON, MIDDLESEX. A new mixed school opening in September, 1977, with 180 13+ pupils and growing to 900 pupils by 1991.

Curriculum Coordinator Group 10 Deputy Head School

Faculty Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

Head of Science and Technology, Scale 4

Head of Technology, Scale 3 or 4

BARNSELY Metropolitan Borough



Qualified teachers are invited to apply for the following posts. Applications forms and further particulars are available from the Head of the school concerned unless otherwise stated.

GEOGRAPHY
Heads of Department
LAMBETH GREEN SCHOOL, Lambeth, London, S.E.17. Headmaster: Mrs. R. E. Hill. Vacancies: 11 to 13 years (11 to 12 years) and 12 to 13 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, 177 Lambeth Road, London, S.E.17. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

SCIENCE
Scale 1 Post
DICK SHIPPARD SCHOOL, 11, St. John's Road, London, N.17. Headmaster: Mr. J. G. Taylor. Vacancies: 11 to 12 years (11 to 12 years) and 12 to 13 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, 11 St. John's Road, London, N.17. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS
Deputy Headships
KINGSTON SCHOOL, Kingston, Surrey. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Kingston School, Kingston, Surrey. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

ECONOMICS
Scale 1 Post
FACLESFIELD SCHOOL, Faclesfield, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Faclesfield School, Faclesfield, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

MATHEMATICS
Heads of Department
ST. EDMUND'S S.M. SCHOOL, 11, St. Edmund's Road, London, E.10. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, St. Edmund's S.M. School, 11 St. Edmund's Road, London, E.10. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

ENGLISH
Scale 1 Posts
FACLESFIELD SCHOOL, Faclesfield, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Faclesfield School, Faclesfield, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

HISTORY
Head of Department
AYLWY SCHOOL, Aylwy, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Aylwy School, Aylwy, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

MUSIC
Scale 1 Post
LIVENING SCHOOL, Livening, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Livening School, Livening, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

ART
Scale 1 Post
DISHOT THOMAS ORANT SCHOOL, Dishot, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Dishot Thomas Orant School, Dishot, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Post of Responsibility
LITTLETON SCHOOL, Littleton, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Littleton School, Littleton, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
Head of Department
MOUNT CARMEL S.M. SCHOOL, Mount Carmel, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Mount Carmel S.M. School, Mount Carmel, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

SECONDARY
continued
REHURIDGE
LONDON Borough 01
WANSLEY HILL SCHOOL, Wansley Hill, Wansley, London. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wansley Hill School, Wansley Hill, Wansley, London. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

ROTTERHAM
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
WALSLEY COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Walsley, London. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Walsley Comprehensive School, Walsley, London. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

TECHNICAL STUDIES
Scale 1 Posts
FACLESFIELD SCHOOL, Faclesfield, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Faclesfield School, Faclesfield, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

OTHER POSTS
Posts of Responsibility
GLOUCESTER J.M. SCHOOL, Gloucester, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Gloucester J.M. School, Gloucester, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS
Deputy Headships
ELESFORD ELEMENTARY T.C., Elesford, Essex. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Elesford Elementary T.C., Elesford, Essex. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

CITY OF SALFORD
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
THE ST. ALBERT SCHOOL, St. Albert, Salford. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, St. Albert School, St. Albert, Salford. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

SOUTHAMPTON
SOUTHAMPTON EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
SOUTHAMPTON COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Southampton. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Southampton Comprehensive School, Southampton. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

Speech and Drama
Other Posts on Scale 2 and above
WIMBORNEHAMPTON SCHOOL, Wimbornehampton, Dorset. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wimbornehampton School, Wimbornehampton, Dorset. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

Scale 1 Posts
WIMBORNEHAMPTON SCHOOL, Wimbornehampton, Dorset. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wimbornehampton School, Wimbornehampton, Dorset. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

WIRRAL
WIRRAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
WIRRAL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, Wirral. Vacancies: 11 to 15 years. Applications should be sent to the Headmaster, Wirral Comprehensive School, Wirral. Closing date: 15th September, 1977.

Advertisement for 'idea' brand, featuring a large illustration of a building and the word 'idea' in a stylized font.

Bristol

Application forms invited for post in the Department of Education. The School of Education offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

Colchester Institute of Higher Education

The School of Music offers courses for a B.A. (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations. Applicants should have high academic qualifications and extensive musical experience in a broad range of educational environments.



Essex County Council

Manchester

Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

Westhill College

Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

Tutor in Community and Youth Work

Applications are invited from suitably qualified and experienced men and women for this post to share in the work of a team of tutors concerned primarily with the training of full-time Community and Youth Workers and also with a course preparing students for the Youth Tutor or Teacher/Leader role in schools.

Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

Richmond College

The Governors invite applications for the following posts in this rapidly developing independent university college, which is licensed to award honours degrees by the Board of Higher Education in Westminster, O.C., and has a multi-national student body of 300.

UNIVERSITÄT BIELEFELD Sprochanzentrum Required from October 1, 1977 for a period of two years (or possibly four). A Lektor for English (Native Speaker) (BAT 11a) Candidates will be expected to teach courses for native teachers of English and service courses (ESP and non-specialist) for a wider audience.

Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

RICHMOND COLLEGE LONDON HEAD OF FACULTY OF ENGLISH AND HUMANITIES HEAD OF FACULTY OF BUSINESS, MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE TUTOR IN MATHEMATICS TUTOR IN ENGLISH

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

5 LOAVES 2 FISHES... AND 1 TEE! ... AND 1 TEE! ... GOOD JOB I BROUGHT MY OWN COPY.

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE ARMY DEPARTMENT ARMY APPRENTICES' COLLEGE CHEPSTOW LECTURERS Grade 1 (Two posts) 1. One post for 6 May, 1977 To teach craft apprentices following City and Guilds Craft Certificate and Construction Technicians courses.

Why not place an order with your newsagent and ensure you get the TES first? The Times Educational Supplement

the College of Ripon and York St John LECTURESHIPS GRADE II IN BIOLOGY, CAREERS EDUCATION, FRENCH, PHYSICAL SCIENCES

TEMPORARY LECTURER GRADE II (BIOLOGY) The successful applicant will be expected to teach courses at Honours degree level. A particular interest in zoology with a bias towards animal physiology and nutrition is required.

LIMITED TERM LECTURER GRADE II (CAREERS EDUCATION) Applications are sought from well-qualified candidates to work with students in initial training and experienced professionals.

TEMPORARY LECTURER GRADE II (FRENCH) This appointment is in the first instance, for one year only, to teach courses in French to BA and CED students. It is assumed that applicants should have experience in the methodology of French teaching at Secondary level.

TEMPORARY LECTURER GRADE II (PHYSICAL SCIENCES) The successful applicant will participate in the teaching of courses in Physics, Physical Sciences and, possibly, Mathematics which contributes to BA/BSC (Hons) and BEd (Hons) degree programmes.

THE UNIVERSITY OF JUBA SUDAN Applications are invited for posts within the COLLEGE OF EDUCATION. These are the first posts to be established in the new institution, teaching will begin in September 1977.

UNIVERSITÄT BIELEFELD Sprochanzentrum Required from October 1, 1977 for a period of two years (or possibly four). A Lektor for English (Native Speaker) (BAT 11a) Candidates will be expected to teach courses for native teachers of English and service courses (ESP and non-specialist) for a wider audience.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

5 LOAVES 2 FISHES... AND 1 TEE! ... AND 1 TEE! ... GOOD JOB I BROUGHT MY OWN COPY.

SALFORD DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

WILTSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

CAMBRIDGE THE UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

COLLEGES OF FURTHER EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

oxford polytechnic Lectureship—Senior Lectureship in Education (Salary £3,601 to £8,720) Temporary Lectureship in Education (Salary £3,591 to £8,005) Applicants must be qualified to teach in the Nursery and First School curriculum courses and Child Development.

SALFORD DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

WILTSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

CAMBRIDGE THE UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN HUMANITIES Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY MATHEMATICS EDUCATION TWO-YEAR SUPERGRADUATE COURSE Applications are invited from well-qualified men and women for the post of Lecturer in the Faculty of Education. The Department offers a range of courses for BA (Music) Honours Degree and Certificate (C.N.A.A.) and for a range of Certificate and Diploma examinations.

lea INNER LONDON EDUCATION AUTHORITY
Inspector for English (District Rank)
Salary range: £8,880 - £9,526 (inclusive of London Weighting) with possible progress to £10,546

ADMINISTRATION Local Education Authority continued
SOMERSET COUNTY COUNCIL EDUCATION AND CULTURAL SERVICES DIVISION
ADVISORY OFFICER
Applications are invited for the post of Advisory Officer for Secondary Education (Mathematics and Science) £7,086-£7,722 per annum (Inclusive)

Advisory Officer for Secondary Education (MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE) £7,086-£7,722 per annum (Inclusive)
The successful candidate will join a team of Advisory Officers who work closely with Head Teachers and Assistant Teachers and act as liaison officers between the Chief Education Officer and the schools.

ADMINISTRATION (continued)
General
EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES COMMISSION
YORKSHIRE REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

LIBRARIANS
BIRMINGHAM REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT
RESIDENTIAL CHILD CARE OFFICER (Houseparent) £2,013 to £2,841
Required at Milton Hall Special School, Brompton, Crimbleton. Applicants willing to be resident would be preferred. An appropriate qualification, such as R.C.C. or C.C.E.S.W. is preferable.

County of Cleveland EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Posts of Adviser with the COUNTY ADVISORY AND INSPECTORATE SERVICE (£8,801 to £7,425 or £7,787 to £8,391)
according to qualifications and experience.

NEWCASTLE upon Tyne (City of) EDUCATION COMMITTEE
Applications are invited for the post of SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER
Salary: £5,391-£4,702 (inclusive of London Weighting)

Bexley London Borough
Advisory Officer for Secondary Education (MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE) £7,086-£7,722 per annum (Inclusive)

YORKSHIRE REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

LIBRARIANS
BIRMINGHAM REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

BOROUGH OF SOUTH TYNESIDE Directorate of Education
Educational Psychologist £3,900-£6,660-£312
The successful applicant will work under the direction of the Principal Educational Psychologist as part of a team of 4 Educational Psychologists.

Metropolitan Borough of Rochdale Education Department
Assistant Education Officer (Primary and Secondary)
PO 1 (5-8), £5,250 to £5,889, plus an annual salary supplement of £312.

Tameside College of Technology Education Department
SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER
£4,236-£4,842 plus £312 p.a. Supplement
To be responsible to the Principal for the overall administration of the college, including the introduction of administrative systems and budgetary control.

CHIEF ADVISER
Salary Scale: Southbury - £8,486 to £9,051 plus £312 annual salary supplement (Head Teacher Group 12)
Applications are invited from men and women of wide professional experience for the post of Chief Adviser.

CHILD CARE
BERKSHIRE CHILD CARE SERVICE
Applications are invited for the post of SENIOR ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

LIBRARIANS
BIRMINGHAM REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

SOCIAL WORK SERVICES GROUP SENIOR PSYCHOLOGIST POST
A clinical or Educational Psychologist is required for the West Area Psychological Service in 11 D Schools. The successful candidate will join a team of nine psychologists concerned with developing programmes of intervention appropriate to the needs of children requiring assessment and care in different settings.

Metropolitan Borough of Rochdale Education Department
Section Head (Educational Development)
AP 5, £5,825 to £4,095, plus an annual salary supplement of £312.
A person of administrative ability with understanding of in-service training of teachers and of the school curriculum is required to head a small section dealing with those topics and providing administrative support to the advisory staff.

THE ASSOCIATED EXAMINING BOARD for the General Certificate of Education
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT for Modern Languages
Applications are invited for the newly created post of Administrative Assistant at the Board's office in Aldershot, Hampshire. This post is concerned with the educational aspects and the administration of the educational examinations in Modern Languages.

COMMUNITY RELATIONS OFFICER
(A14-5 £3,366-£4,095 + £312 supplement + £435 London Weighting)
HACKNEY COMMUNITY RELATIONS COUNCIL (Education Co-ordination)
Responsible to the Senior CRO for work to meet the educational needs of ethnic minority children and adults, and to promote self-help by minority groups.

BRISTOL COMMUNITY RELATIONS COUNCIL
in conjunction with The Community Relations Commission (Re-advertisement)
COMMUNITY RELATIONS OFFICER (Education Co-ordination)
Responsible to the Senior Community Relations Officer for the promotion of multi-cultural education among all children to Avon and of educational achievement of ethnic minority groups.

LIBRARIANS
BIRMINGHAM REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
SOUTH-EAST REGIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
Applications are invited for the post of ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

COMMONWEALTH INSTITUTE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
There will be a vacancy in this Department from 1st September, 1977. Applications are invited from qualified graduates with successful teaching experience in Britain. Personal experience of working in a Commonwealth country in the Caribbean is essential.

APPROX 100 TO 150 MESSIAH... TEACHING EXPERIENCE... VOLUME 1...

Outdoor Education... FIVE... EDUCATION COMMITTEE... RESIDENT TEACHERS...

Outdoor Education... FIVE... EDUCATION COMMITTEE... RESIDENT TEACHERS... THE L.O.F.P. ADVENTURE CENTRE...

Educational Publishers Representatives... Education Advice Services, a Company publishing modern learning materials...

WRITERS Your skills could lead you to Management... Our client, one of the major retail groups in the U.K. require a writer with a good and accurate command of the English language...

English as a Foreign Language... ASCOLI, BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE...

BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE...

BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE...

BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE...

BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE... BISHOPSCOTE...

WEST LONDON THAMES VALLEY EAST MIDLANDS... ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE... ASCOLI, BISHOPSCOTE...

EDUCATIONAL COURSES... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD...

EDUCATIONAL COURSES... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD...

EDUCATIONAL COURSES... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD... THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD...

HEAD OF RESIDENTIAL SUMMER COURSE IN ENGLISH... for foreign pupils aged 11-14 years... SALARY: £520 plus board and residence...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

PERSONAL... ANNOUNCEMENTS... AGENCY REQUIRES TUTORIALS... ALWAYS MORTGAGE FUNDS...

Greater London Arts Association Film/Video Fellowships... Applications are invited from individuals or groups resident in Greater London...

A song for losers

John Peter reviews 'Privates on Parade'

Peter Nichols's 'Privates on Parade' (Aldwych) is a stroll down memory lane with a gun in one hand and an ebony cone in the other; a nostalgic show for an unsentimental age; a brutal musical; a song for losers...

Trail of an age and a culture drawn with a calculatedly bitter sense of nostalgia. Indeed, under its glittering surface Nichols is sending out an acerbic warning against nostalgia...

Voyage of the Argo

Hilary Finch on 'Jason and the Golden Fleece'

Hordes of seer-veeing, hand-clapping and singing children from over 20 schools in LEA filled the Weston Auditorium Hall on Wednesday evening, March 9 to take part in the "pop extravaganza" 'Jason and the Golden Fleece'...



David Ingman

A wee dram

Tony Howarth reviews Europa Nostra

Jean Redpath is a native of Fifeshire, and a graduate in medieval studies of Edinburgh University, where she came under the influence of Haniish Henderson of the School of Scottish Studies...

Two more good albums of Scottish songs just come out. Ian MacNeil has followed his earlier highly lauded collection, The Frosty Fingert (Topic TRS220) with The Wolf of Scotland (Topic TRS301)...

Rite and ritual

David Mills

Ritual and Drama: The Medieval Literature. By Francis Kilgore. London: Duckworth, 1976. 118 pp. £12.50.

The simplified thesis and colloquial style of Francis Edwards's 126-page book suggest that the "young students and general readers" to whom it is addressed are fourth and fifth-formers...

Shylock et al

Paul Turton on BBC RE programmes

It is not all that strange to find your neighbourhood rep theatre presenting the local set Shakespeare at this time of year, nor is it that strange to find them organizing "conferences" for their schools studying the play in question...

Spivich Theatre are presenting The Merchant of Venice (will surely be simplified, selective and brief, the absence of any reference to the Sacrifice of Isaac in the discussion of cyclic structure or the avowal of medieval dramatic scholasticism is a serious omission).

David Self

Unnatural disasters

TONY HOWARTH reviews Europa Nostra

Europa Nostra, 86 Vincent Square, London SW1P 2PG. The on hire from Golden Films, Newbury House, 23 Francis Road, Windsor, Berks.

Whether Tony Benn, Peter Shore, Dennis Skinner and Uncle Jack Jones and all like it or not, these islands of Britain and all things that live, grow or stand upon them are part of Europe...

The provinces too have been abused—untamed by unnecessary demolitions, suffocated by traffic, choked by overpopulation...

Both suffer to some degree, too, from the setting back of the voice behind the instruments. I used to think that this must be just a bit of misjudgment in the balancing; but they do it so often these days...

Quest for the space-age

PAUL TURTON on BBC RE programmes

This year's curriculum programmes from the BBC's religious education in schools attempt to respond positively to current thinking about the subject in schools. The producer's introduction to Quest (for 11 to 13 year olds) contains a well-balanced view of the subject...

The Old Testament Bible portraits of pairs for next term, such as Ruth and Boaz, should certainly be worth recording in the light of the growing interest in the use of the Bible for this age.

Transported into the wilds and back again

JACKIE HARDIE reviews the primary school Nature series on plants and animals

Nature (Wednesday 2.45, VHS/4). Monkeys, March 2. With the Chimps, March 9. Mountain Gorilla, March 16. The Horse (Wednesday), March 23. Great Gallop, Thursday, March 30. Plant Hunters (Friday, 11.00, VHS 4; radio-visual).

Of the 28 programmes in the Nature series for primary schools, 10 were broadcast during the autumn term and are scheduled for this term and eight more for summer. Each unit of programmes can be used independently of the others and their range of subjects means they are suited to both urban and rural schools.

The teacher's notes contain useful information and guidelines. For follow-up activities and a good bibliography.

The first of the two radio programmes deals with the difficult problem of the ways the British have grown plants in their gardens through the ages. The programme involves the use of a Dr Who type time-machine and we visit the garden of 1400, where everything was grown for consumption on their those of later years posing at 1600, where unseasoned tomatoes were cultivated in decorative flower beds.

Interdisciplinary programmes reassessed

The BBC Schools Broadcasting Council considered the London last week on the middle years of schooling raised fundamental questions about the future direction of BBC schools broadcasts, the needs of those teachers who do so and how to meet end the constraints to be overcome.

At the conference, Professor Alec Ross, former director of the Schools Council's middle years project, discussed priorities for the curriculum of eight to 13-year-olds. He saw the curriculum in terms of skills that needed development in practice and argued for a balance between the logic of the child approaching the subject and the logic of the subject itself.

Briefings

Radio and TV FE and general interest

Medical Mystery Plays (Sunday 11.00 BBC 2). Daniel Maistry appears in Abraham and Isaac, one of two mystery plays produced in full for the Open University. The fifteenth century texts are spoken in original Italian. Next Move (Sunday 17.50 Radio 2). This series of short readings for adults illustrates volumes with 'The Ludding actor' read by Alfred Marks.

For schools It's Time to Read (Monday 19.47, 10.33 ITV). This animated cartoon to help four to six-year-olds with their reading continues with more complex sentence-making. Masterword (Tuesday 9.10, VHS/4) time it attempts to cover the 5,000 words during which the horse has been done—created and used by man.

The radio series programme, like the TV series, lasts for 15 minutes. It is ambitious. In the first series it attempts to cover the 5,000 words during which the horse has been done—created and used by man.

The first of the two radio programmes deals with the difficult problem of the ways the British have grown plants in their gardens through the ages. The programme involves the use of a Dr Who type time-machine and we visit the garden of 1400, where everything was grown for consumption on their those of later years posing at 1600, where unseasoned tomatoes were cultivated in decorative flower beds.

At the conference, Professor Alec Ross, former director of the Schools Council's middle years project, discussed priorities for the curriculum of eight to 13-year-olds. He saw the curriculum in terms of skills that needed development in practice and argued for a balance between the logic of the child approaching the subject and the logic of the subject itself.

This royal throne...

Brendan Hennessy

What Rex A 26-part series. Radio 4, Sundays, 9.3 pm. This is the art of radio at its most richly prescient: The challenge of joining 14 Elizabethan history plays, covering 11 kings from Edward I to Henry VIII (1807 to 1533), into a 26-part series, each episode 55 minutes, understandably fascinated producer Martin Jenkins. Here is found the England splitting apart with a nationhood painfully grows through the cracks: conflict between kings and barons beyond control; impaling frenetic lurches from heralism to benefice; iconoclasm; and above it all the Crown like a Holy Grail, and underlying it the attempt to understand the meaning of the symbol and to be worthy of it.

The play has been in the lack of poetry. Uneasy also was the marriage of a sub-standard tum-tum-tum Marlowe in part 3, with actors looking conviction, to Aon's second half, notably the powerful scene where the Countess of Salisbury reads off the attempt of Edward III to reduce her.

Here, suddenly, was magic—the Countess's alchemy of diplomacy and passion to defend her virtues and teach the king the responsibilities of kingship—and the opportunity was brilliantly seized by Welsh good, John Hert's Edward II, Keith Mitchell's Edward III, and Derek Jacob's Richard II, who also sent them straight down your ears.